

# **Zeeman Level Anti-Crossing and Slow Magnetic Relaxation in an S-Functionalized Abnormal NHC-Supported Linear Co<sup>II</sup><sub>3</sub> Single-Molecule Magnet**

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## **Supporting Information**

## **Table of Contents**

- 1. General Methods**
- 2. Preparation and Molecular Structure of Complex 1**
- 3. Crystallographic Details**
- 4. UV-visible Spectrum**
- 5. IR Spectrum**
- 6. Raman Spectrum**
- 7. ESI HRMS Analysis**
- 8. Cyclic Voltammetry**
- 9. XPS Analysis**
- 10. PXRD Analysis**
- 11. TGA Analysis**
- 12. Magnetic and Structural Parameters Comparison of The Reported  $\text{Co}^{\text{II}}_3$  Complexes Showing SMM Property.**
- 13. Magnetic Measurements**
- 14. Diamagnetic Susceptibility Corrections of Complex 1**
- 15. Broken-Symmetry Evaluation of The Magnetic Exchange Interactions**
- 16. a. Ab-initio Calculations for Both Types of Co Sites in Complex 1**
  - b. Prediction of QTM Rate and Effective Barrier from Ground KD g-factors**
- 17. AC Magnetic Susceptibility and Relaxation Dynamics Under Variable Field and Temperature**
- 18. DFT Calculation**
- 19. References**

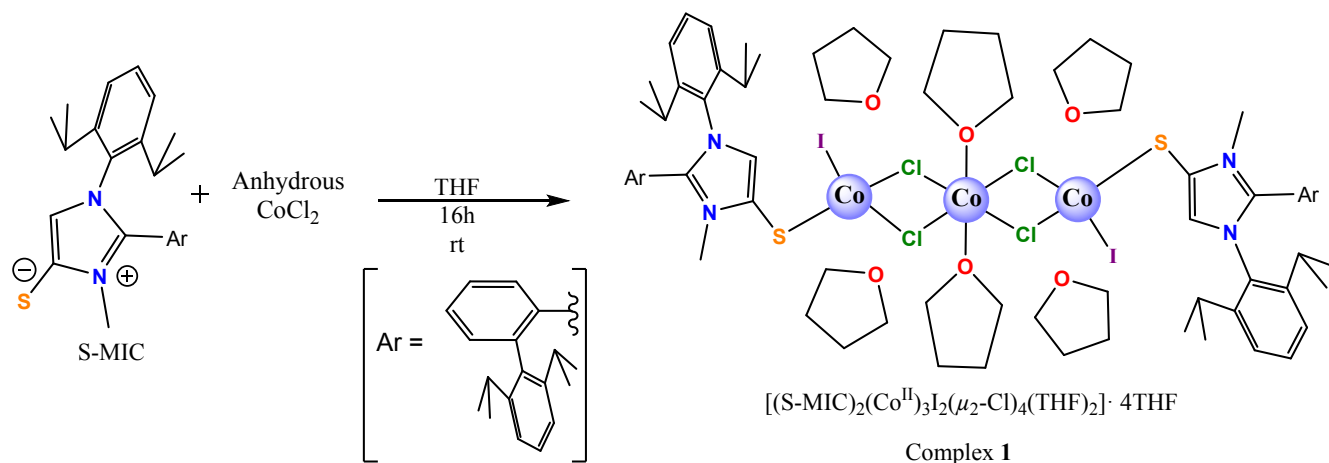
## 1. General Methodes

All the experimentations have been performed using either standard Schlenk line techniques under an argon atmosphere or in an inert O<sub>2</sub>-free vacuum employing inert argon (Ar) gas-filled MBraun Eco Plus glove box, where O<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O levels were maintained below 0.1 ppm at all times. All glassware were oven-dried (120 °C) before use. Solvents were distilled under Ar atmosphere after refluxing with Na/K alloy for two days, followed by vacuum distillation over 4Å molecular sieves. N-heterocyclic carbene was synthesized according to the procedures reported in the literature. All the chemicals and other solvents were purchased from local companies. UV-Visible absorption spectra were recorded in Jasco V-650 Spectrophotometer using standard quartz cuvettes (1 cm x 1 cm cross-section) in the 200-900 nm range at room temperature in THF solvent. FT-IR spectra were recorded for the solid samples using KBr pellets on a Jasco FT/IR-4100 Spectrometer in the 400-4000 cm<sup>-1</sup> range. EPR spectra were obtained using an X-band (8.75-9.65 GHz) JEOL Model JES FA200 EPR spectrometer 4.5 K both in solid state. The powder-XRD (PXRD) pattern was examined using Cu Kα (0.154 nm) radiation on a Rigaku Miniflex 600C diffractometer, spanning a range of 2θ values from 5° to 80°. TGA was performed in the temperature range of 30 °C to 800 °C on STARe Default DB V18.00: Mettler-Toledo instrument with 1.89 mg of crystalline sample loaded on an Al crucible. Cyclic voltammetry studies were performed on a CH instrument CHI608B (serial no. I0620, 220 V AC 0.4 A). Solid-state Raman spectra was recorded using an alpha300 R Raman microscope.

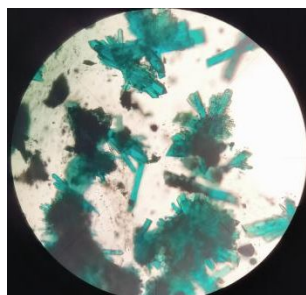
### Single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SC-XRD Analysis)

X-ray single crystal diffraction data were collected on a BRUKER VENTURE D8 APEX4 HEED X-ray diffractometer equipped with helios optics mono-chromated Mo-Kα ( $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å) radiation at 100 K. All data were integrated using SAINT PLUS, and absorption correction was done using multi-scan absorption correction method (SADABS). Crystallographic data are summarized in Table S1. CCDC **2546380** contains the crystallographic data for this paper.

## 2. Preparation and Molecular Structure of Complex 1



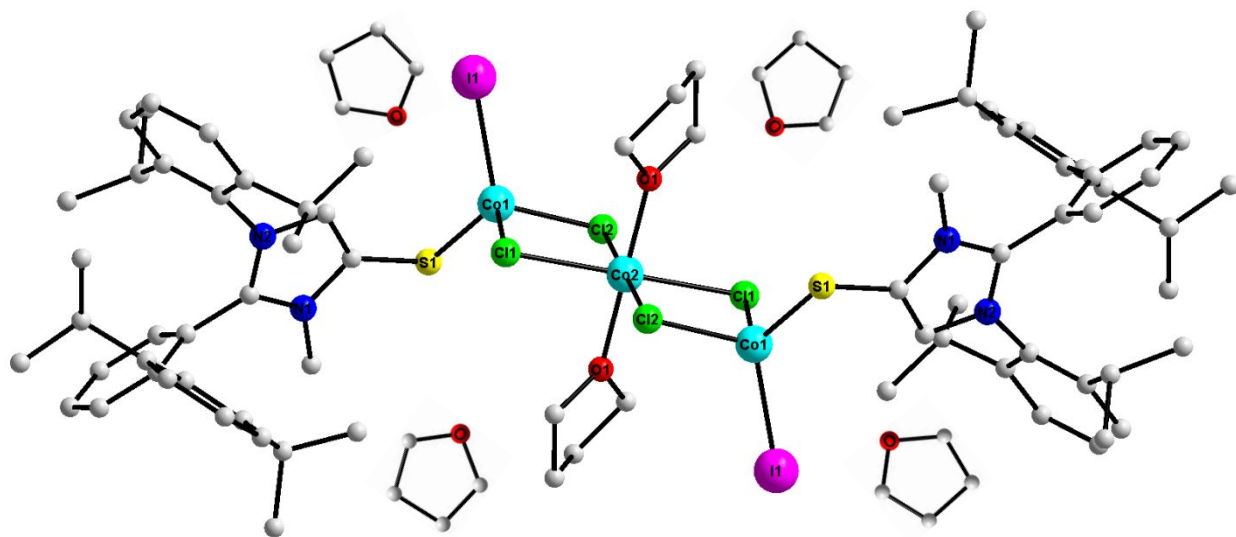
**Scheme S1.** Synthesis of complex 1



**Figure S1.** Single crystals picture of complex 1. All the magnetic measurements are done with single crystals separated manually.

### Procedure:

In a 100 mL schlenk flask S-MIC ligand was taken (0.2 mmol, 102 mg). 15 mL of dry THF was added to it and the mixture was allowed to stir for 5 min leading to dark reddish yellow solution. Anhydrous  $CoCl_2$  (0.4 mmol, 51.9 mg) was added to it causing a color change to dark green solution. The stirring was continued overnight to ensure the completion of the reaction. The reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to reach a volume of approximately 3-4 mL followed by a slow addition of 6 mL of *n*-hexane and kept for crystallization. Within a day, green rod-shaped crystals were observed to have formed at room temperature suitable for single X-ray single-crystal diffraction. Yield: (60 mg) 20%. IR (KBr,  $cm^{-1}$ ): 3140, 3062, 2964, 2931, 2873, 2659, 2453, 1754, 1626, 1548, 1417, 1260, 1183, 1091, 1067, 1026, 911, 891, 809, 754, 684, 619, 508. UV-visible band (nm): 326 and 679. M.P. 180 °C (dec). Elemental analysis (C, H, N) (Calc.) (%): C, 54.40 (54.52); H, 6.36 (6.57); N, 2.12 (2.76).



**Figure S2.** Molecular structure of complex  $[(S-MIC)_2(Co^{II})_3I_2(\mu_2-Cl)_4(THF)_2] \cdot 4THF$  (**1**). H atoms are omitted for clarity. Colours: Co, sky blue; S, yellow; Cl, green; I, pink; O, red; N, deep blue; C, grey. Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°): Co2—Cl1 2.4839 (12), Co2—Cl2 2.4841 (11), Co2—O1 2.049 (4), Co1—Cl1 2.2948 (14), Co1—Cl2 2.3120 (14), Co1—S1 2.2938 (14), I1—Co1 2.5724 (8), S1—Co1—I1 116.85 (4), Co1—Cl1—Co2 86.63 (4), Co1—Cl2—Co2 86.26 (4), O1—Co2—Cl1 90.19 (11), O1—Co2—Cl2 91.13 (10).

### 3. Crystallographic Details

**Table S1.** Summary of crystallographic parameters and the refinement details of complex **1**

|                                               |                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Complex                                       | <b>1</b>                                                                                                                     |
| Empirical formula                             | C <sub>92</sub> H <sub>132</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> Co <sub>3</sub> I <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>6</sub> S <sub>2</sub> |
| Formula weight                                | 2026.52                                                                                                                      |
| Crystal size [mm]                             | 0.14 × 0.12 × 0.12                                                                                                           |
| Wavelength [Å]                                | 0.71073                                                                                                                      |
| Crystal system                                | Monoclinic                                                                                                                   |
| Space group                                   | <i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>                                                                                                      |
| <i>a</i> [Å]                                  | 14.1952 (8)                                                                                                                  |
| <i>b</i> [Å]                                  | 18.3263 (10)                                                                                                                 |
| <i>c</i> [Å]                                  | 19.1605 (10)                                                                                                                 |
| $\alpha$ [°]                                  | 90                                                                                                                           |
| $\beta$ [°]                                   | 104.105 (2)                                                                                                                  |
| $\gamma$ [°]                                  | 90                                                                                                                           |
| <i>V</i> [Å <sup>3</sup> ]                    | 4834.2 (5)                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Z</i>                                      | 2                                                                                                                            |
| Temperature [K]                               | 120                                                                                                                          |
| <i>r</i> [Mg m <sup>-3</sup> ]                | 1.392                                                                                                                        |
| <i>m</i> [mm <sup>-1</sup> ]                  | 1.35                                                                                                                         |
| <i>F</i> (000)                                | 2094                                                                                                                         |
| $\theta$ -area [°]                            | 2.0–25.0                                                                                                                     |
| Reflections collected                         | 84718                                                                                                                        |
| Independent reflections                       | 8539                                                                                                                         |
| Reflections with <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )    | 6655                                                                                                                         |
| <i>R<sub>int</sub></i>                        | 0.085                                                                                                                        |
| Number of restraints                          | 90                                                                                                                           |
| Parameters                                    | 575                                                                                                                          |
| <i>R</i> 1 [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]       | 0.052                                                                                                                        |
| <i>wR</i> 2 [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )]      | 0.1337                                                                                                                       |
| <i>R</i> 1 [all data]                         | 0.0697                                                                                                                       |
| <i>wR</i> 2 [all data]                        | 0.147                                                                                                                        |
| GooF                                          | 1.07                                                                                                                         |
| Largest diff. peak / hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup> | 0.86 / –1.31                                                                                                                 |
| CCDC number                                   | <b>2546380</b>                                                                                                               |

**Table S2.** All bond lengths (Å) of complex **1**.

|                      |             |          |            |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| I1—Co1               | 2.5724 (8)  | C8—C17   | 1.489 (6)  |
| Co1—S1               | 2.2938 (14) | C9—C10   | 1.379 (7)  |
| Co1—Cl1              | 2.2948 (14) | C10—C11  | 1.389 (7)  |
| Co1—Cl2              | 2.3120 (14) | C11—C12  | 1.383 (7)  |
| Co2—O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.049 (4)   | C13—C14  | 1.521 (8)  |
| Co2—O1               | 2.049 (4)   | C13—C20  | 1.532 (8)  |
| Co2—Cl1 <sup>i</sup> | 2.4838 (12) | C15—C21  | 1.522 (8)  |
| Co2—Cl1              | 2.4839 (12) | C15—C16  | 1.536 (8)  |
| Co2—Cl2              | 2.4841 (11) | C18—C19  | 1.350 (7)  |
| Co2—Cl2 <sup>i</sup> | 2.4841 (11) | C23—C24  | 1.402 (7)  |
| S1—C18               | 1.732 (5)   | C23—C28  | 1.413 (7)  |
| O1—C38               | 1.460 (7)   | C24—C25  | 1.392 (7)  |
| O1—C35               | 1.461 (6)   | C24—C29  | 1.511 (7)  |
| O2—C39               | 1.418 (13)  | C25—C26  | 1.379 (8)  |
| O2—C42               | 1.433 (17)  | C26—C27  | 1.381 (7)  |
| O3—C45               | 1.16 (3)    | C27—C28  | 1.388 (7)  |
| O3—C46               | 1.51 (3)    | C28—C31  | 1.511 (7)  |
| O3'—C46'             | 1.28 (4)    | C29—C33  | 1.544 (7)  |
| N1—C17               | 1.342 (6)   | C29—C30  | 1.546 (7)  |
| N1—C18               | 1.395 (6)   | C31—C32  | 1.519 (8)  |
| N1—C22               | 1.476 (6)   | C31—C34  | 1.548 (9)  |
| N2—C17               | 1.350 (6)   | C35—C36  | 1.502 (8)  |
| N2—C19               | 1.387 (6)   | C36—C37  | 1.530 (8)  |
| N2—C23               | 1.453 (6)   | C37—C38  | 1.500 (8)  |
| C1—C6                | 1.411 (7)   | C39—C40' | 1.39 (3)   |
| C1—C2                | 1.414 (7)   | C39—C40  | 1.60 (3)   |
| C1—C7                | 1.501 (6)   | C40—C41  | 1.53 (3)   |
| C2—C3                | 1.392 (7)   | C40'—C41 | 1.49 (3)   |
| C2—C13               | 1.526 (7)   | C41—C42  | 1.430 (18) |

|        |           |           |          |
|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C3—C4  | 1.383 (8) | C44—C47   | 1.37 (2) |
| C4—C5  | 1.369 (8) | C44—C45   | 1.57 (2) |
| C5—C6  | 1.396 (7) | C46—C47   | 1.27 (2) |
| C6—C15 | 1.522 (7) | C44'—C47' | 1.28 (5) |
| C7—C12 | 1.393 (7) | C44'—C45' | 1.46 (6) |
| C7—C8  | 1.411 (6) | C46'—C47' | 1.40 (4) |
| C8—C9  | 1.399 (6) |           |          |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ .

**Table S3.** All bond angles (°) of complex **1**.

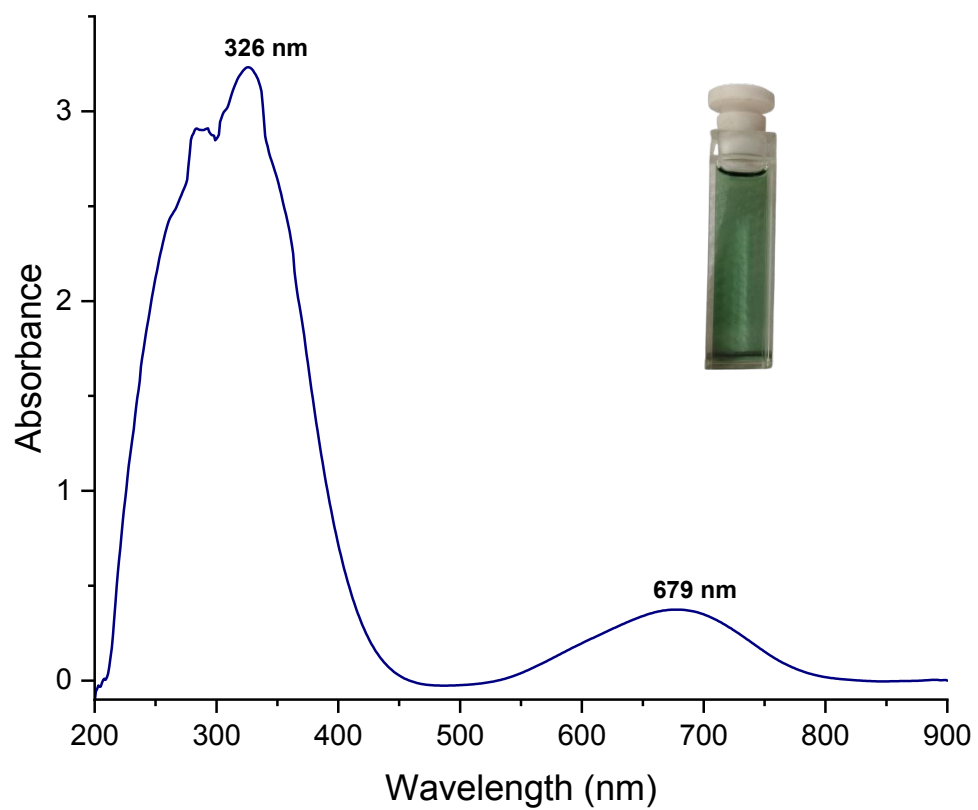
|                                       |            |             |           |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| S1—Co1—Cl1                            | 113.98 (6) | C10—C9—C8   | 121.6 (5) |
| S1—Co1—Cl2                            | 102.42 (5) | C9—C10—C11  | 118.7 (4) |
| Cl1—Co1—Cl2                           | 97.91 (5)  | C12—C11—C10 | 119.8 (5) |
| S1—Co1—I1                             | 116.85 (4) | C11—C12—C7  | 123.1 (5) |
| Cl1—Co1—I1                            | 110.25 (4) | C14—C13—C2  | 111.9 (5) |
| Cl2—Co1—I1                            | 113.64 (4) | C14—C13—C20 | 108.8 (5) |
| O1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—O1               | 180.0      | C2—C13—C20  | 111.3 (4) |
| O1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl1 <sup>i</sup> | 90.20 (11) | C6—C15—C21  | 113.2 (5) |
| O1—Co2—Cl1 <sup>i</sup>               | 89.81 (11) | C6—C15—C16  | 110.0 (5) |
| O1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl1              | 89.80 (11) | C21—C15—C16 | 110.9 (5) |
| O1—Co2—Cl1                            | 90.19 (11) | N1—C17—N2   | 106.8 (4) |
| Cl1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl1             | 180.0      | N1—C17—C8   | 122.6 (4) |
| O1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl2              | 88.88 (10) | N2—C17—C8   | 129.9 (4) |
| O1—Co2—Cl2                            | 91.13 (10) | C19—C18—N1  | 105.3 (4) |
| Cl1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl2             | 91.25 (4)  | C19—C18—S1  | 132.2 (4) |
| Cl1—Co2—Cl2                           | 88.76 (4)  | N1—C18—S1   | 122.4 (4) |
| O1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl2 <sup>i</sup> | 91.12 (10) | C18—C19—N2  | 108.6 (4) |
| O1—Co2—Cl2 <sup>i</sup>               | 88.88 (10) | C24—C23—C28 | 122.8 (4) |

|                                        |             |              |            |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| Cl1 <sup>i</sup> —Co2—Cl2 <sup>i</sup> | 88.75 (4)   | C24—C23—N2   | 117.9 (4)  |
| Cl1—Co2—Cl2 <sup>i</sup>               | 91.24 (4)   | C28—C23—N2   | 118.7 (4)  |
| Cl2—Co2—Cl2 <sup>i</sup>               | 180.00 (3)  | C25—C24—C23  | 116.9 (5)  |
| Co1—Cl1—Co2                            | 86.63 (4)   | C25—C24—C29  | 119.1 (4)  |
| Co1—Cl2—Co2                            | 86.26 (4)   | C23—C24—C29  | 124.0 (4)  |
| C18—S1—Co1                             | 101.49 (16) | C26—C25—C24  | 122.1 (5)  |
| C38—O1—C35                             | 109.3 (4)   | C25—C26—C27  | 119.4 (5)  |
| C38—O1—Co2                             | 125.5 (3)   | C26—C27—C28  | 122.2 (5)  |
| C35—O1—Co2                             | 125.1 (3)   | C27—C28—C23  | 116.6 (4)  |
| C39—O2—C42                             | 102.9 (11)  | C27—C28—C31  | 118.8 (4)  |
| C45—O3—C46                             | 106 (2)     | C23—C28—C31  | 124.6 (4)  |
| C17—N1—C18                             | 110.6 (4)   | C24—C29—C33  | 111.6 (4)  |
| C17—N1—C22                             | 127.4 (4)   | C24—C29—C30  | 110.9 (4)  |
| C18—N1—C22                             | 121.9 (4)   | C33—C29—C30  | 109.3 (4)  |
| C17—N2—C19                             | 108.7 (4)   | C28—C31—C32  | 111.3 (5)  |
| C17—N2—C23                             | 131.0 (4)   | C28—C31—C34  | 111.7 (5)  |
| C19—N2—C23                             | 120.1 (4)   | C32—C31—C34  | 111.0 (5)  |
| C6—C1—C2                               | 119.8 (4)   | O1—C35—C36   | 103.9 (4)  |
| C6—C1—C7                               | 119.6 (4)   | C35—C36—C37  | 101.7 (4)  |
| C2—C1—C7                               | 119.9 (4)   | C38—C37—C36  | 103.0 (5)  |
| C3—C2—C1                               | 119.1 (5)   | O1—C38—C37   | 105.7 (5)  |
| C3—C2—C13                              | 118.1 (4)   | C40'—C39—O2  | 115.1 (14) |
| C1—C2—C13                              | 122.7 (4)   | O2—C39—C40   | 113.7 (14) |
| C4—C3—C2                               | 120.8 (5)   | C41—C40—C39  | 91.4 (17)  |
| C5—C4—C3                               | 120.3 (5)   | C39—C40'—C41 | 102.0 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6                               | 121.3 (5)   | C42—C41—C40' | 107.5 (14) |
| C5—C6—C1                               | 118.8 (5)   | C42—C41—C40  | 107.2 (16) |
| C5—C6—C15                              | 117.8 (4)   | C41—C42—O2   | 107.8 (12) |
| C1—C6—C15                              | 123.2 (4)   | C47—C44—C45  | 101.7 (15) |
| C12—C7—C8                              | 116.4 (4)   | O3—C45—C44   | 109 (2)    |

|           |           |                |         |
|-----------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| C12—C7—C1 | 116.0 (4) | C47—C46—O3     | 107 (2) |
| C8—C7—C1  | 127.4 (4) | C46—C47—C44    | 109 (2) |
| C9—C8—C7  | 120.3 (4) | C47'—C44'—C45' | 103 (4) |
| C9—C8—C17 | 113.6 (4) | O3'—C46'—C47'  | 120 (3) |
| C7—C8—C17 | 125.9 (4) | C44'—C47'—C46' | 115 (3) |

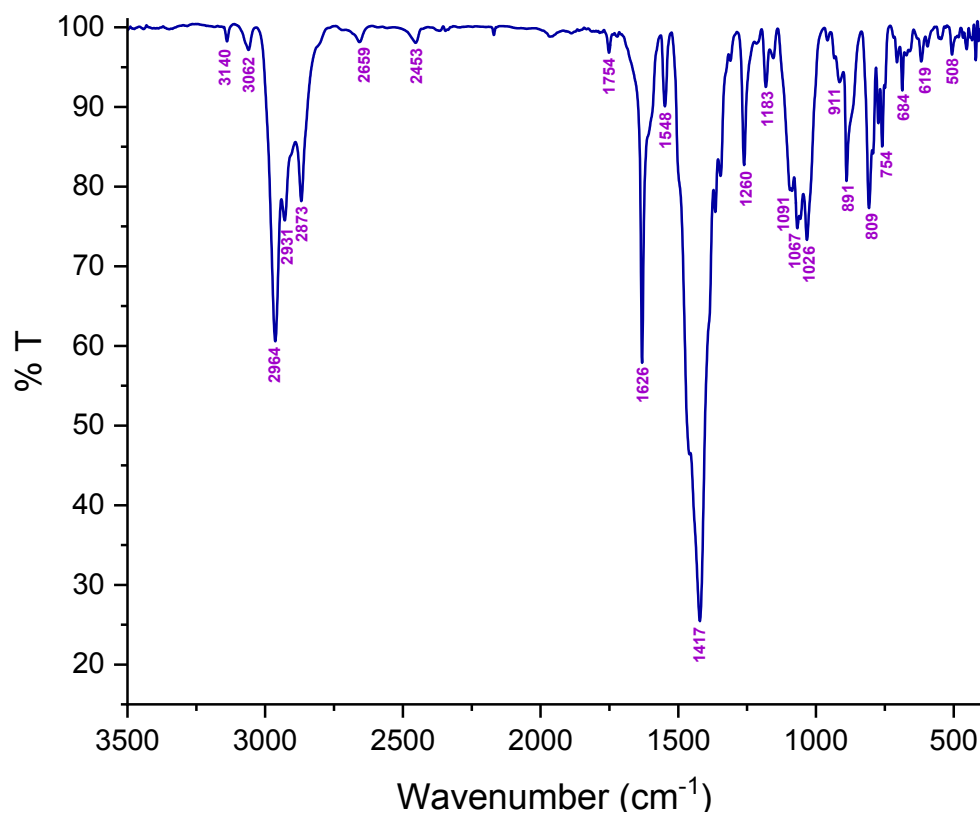
Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ .

#### 4. UV-visible Spectrum:



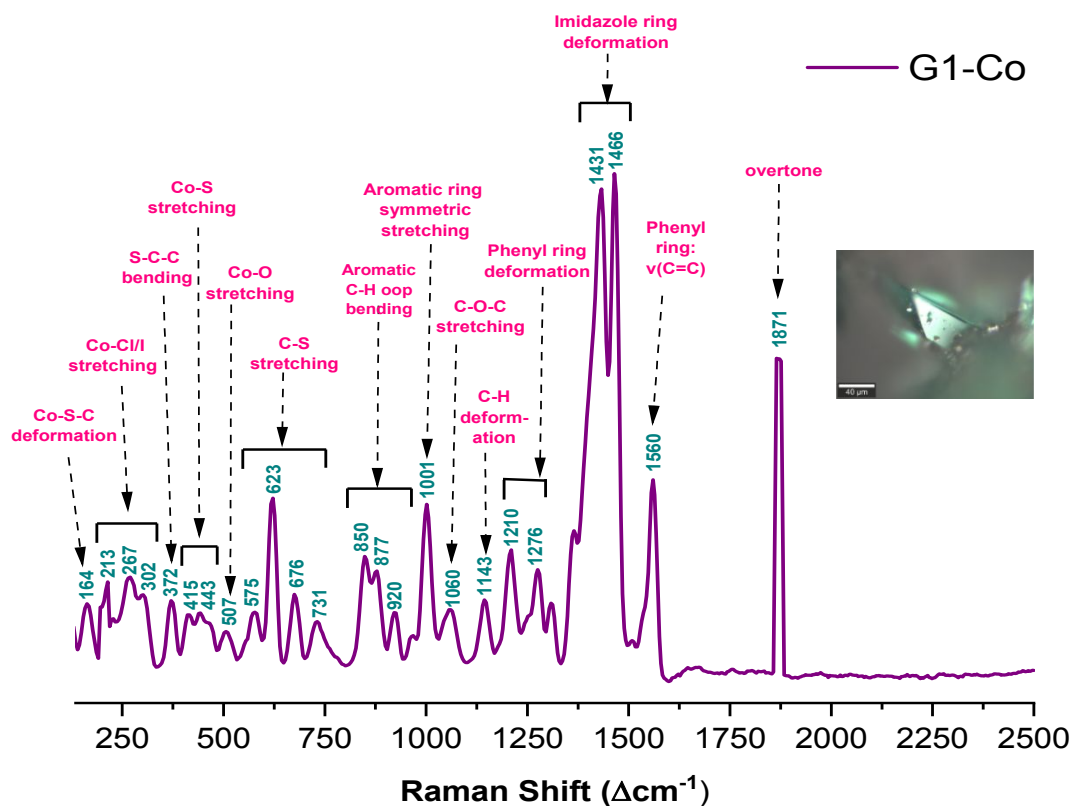
**Figure S3.** UV-visible spectrum of complex **1** in THF solvent from 200 to 900 nm. G1-Co in THF is **green** coloured [ $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  (nm): 326, 679].

## 5. Infrared Spectrum



**Figure S4.** Solid state FT-IR spectrum of complex **1** using KBr pellet. Stretching frequency ( $\nu$ ,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3140, 3062, 2964, 2931, 2873, 2659, 2453, 1754, 1626, 1548, 1417, 1260, 1183, 1091, 1067, 1026, 911, 891, 809, 754, 684, 619, 508.

## 6. Raman Spectrum



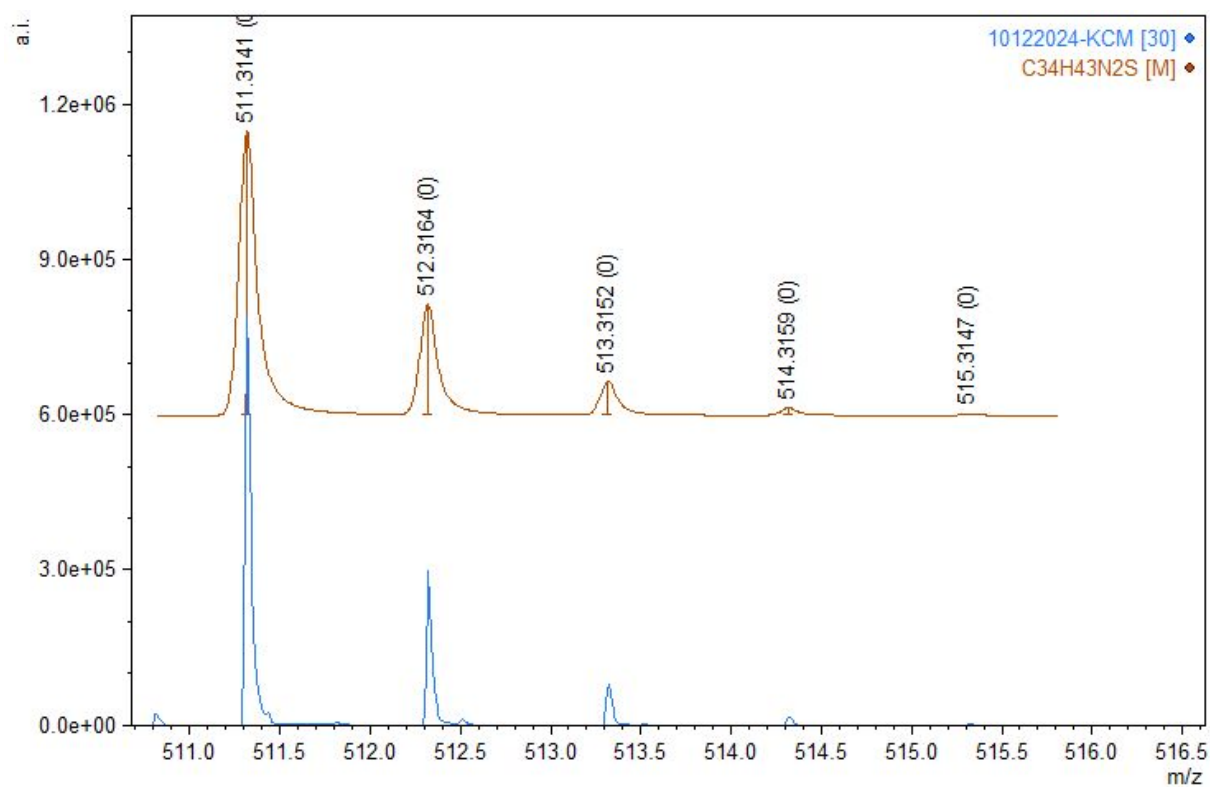
**Figure S5.** Solid state Raman spectrum of **1** measured in the Alpha300 R Raman Microscope.

Solid-state Raman spectra of complex **1** was recorded using an alpha300 R Raman microscope. During measurement, the most crystalline region was identified and selected for spectral acquisition, as indicated in the corresponding optical micrographs (scale bar: 40  $\mu\text{m}$ ).

**Table S4.** Assignment of Raman bands of **1**

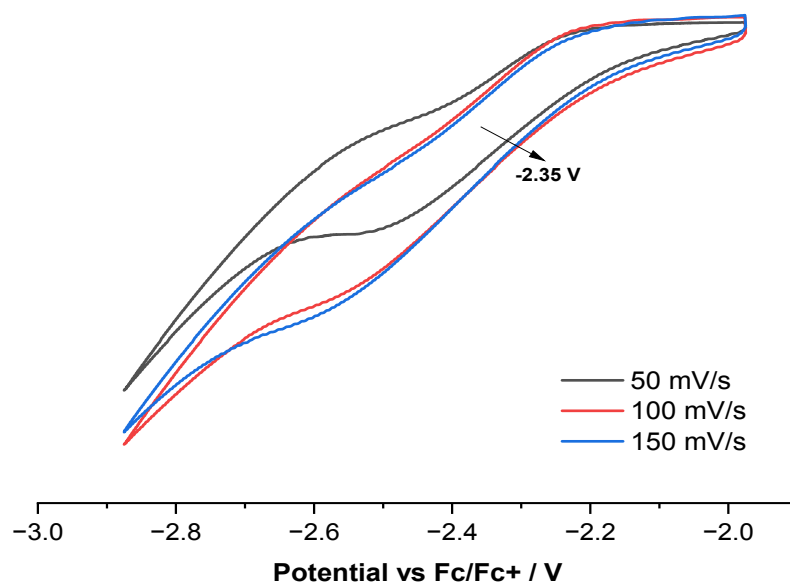
| Band (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | Intensity       | Assignment of bands                          | Reference range (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | References |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 164                      | Medium          | Co-S-C deformation                           | 141                                 | S1         |
| 213                      | Medium          | Co-Cl / I stretching                         | 87-255                              | S1, S2     |
| 267                      | Medium          | Co-Cl stretching                             | 87-255                              | S1, S2     |
| 302                      | Weak (shoulder) | Co-Cl stretching                             | 295-327                             | S3         |
| 372                      | Medium          | S-C-C bending                                | 364                                 | S4         |
| 415                      | Weak            | Co-S stretching                              | 412                                 | S5         |
| 443                      | Very weak       | Co-S stretching                              | 465                                 | S5         |
| 507                      | Weak            | Co-O stretching                              | 500                                 | S5         |
| 575                      | Weak            | C-S stretching                               | 570-750                             | S6         |
| 623                      | Strong          | C-S stretching                               | 570-750                             | S6         |
| 676                      | Medium          | C-S stretching                               | 570-750                             | S6         |
| 731                      | Medium          | C-S stretching                               | 570-750                             | S6         |
| 850                      | Strong          | Aromatic C-H oop bending                     | 790-850                             | S7         |
| 877                      | weak            | Aromatic C-H oop bending                     | 790-850                             | S7         |
| 920                      | Medium          | Aromatic C-H oop bending                     | 900                                 | S7         |
| 1001                     | Strong          | Aromatic symmetric ring vibration stretching | 1001                                | S8         |
| 1060                     | Medium          | C-O-C stretching                             | 1066                                | S9         |
| 1143                     | Medium          | C-H deformation                              | 1151-1163                           | S10        |
| 1210                     | Strong          | Phenyl ring deformation                      | 1200, 1280                          | S11        |
| 1276                     | Medium          | Phenyl ring deformation                      | 1200, 1280                          | S11        |
| 1431                     | Very strong     | Imidazole ring deformation                   | 1431, 1489                          | S12        |
| 1466                     | Very strong     | Imidazole ring deformation                   | 1431, 1489                          | S12        |
| 1560                     | Strong          | Phenyl ring: $\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$        | 1552–1564                           | S10        |
| 1871                     | Very strong     | Overtone                                     | 1870                                | S13        |

## 7. ESI-HRMS Analysis



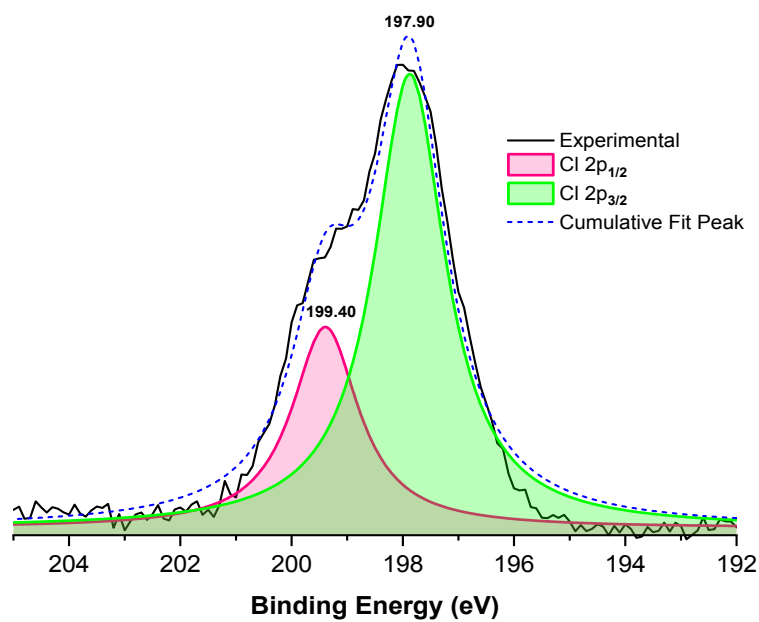
**Figure S6.** Experimental (blue) and simulated (red) ESI HRMS spectra in positive mode  $[M+H]^+$  of **1** in dichloromethane solvent gave fragment peaks for S-MIC ligand ( $m/z = 510$ ) moiety only.

## 8. Cyclic Voltammetry

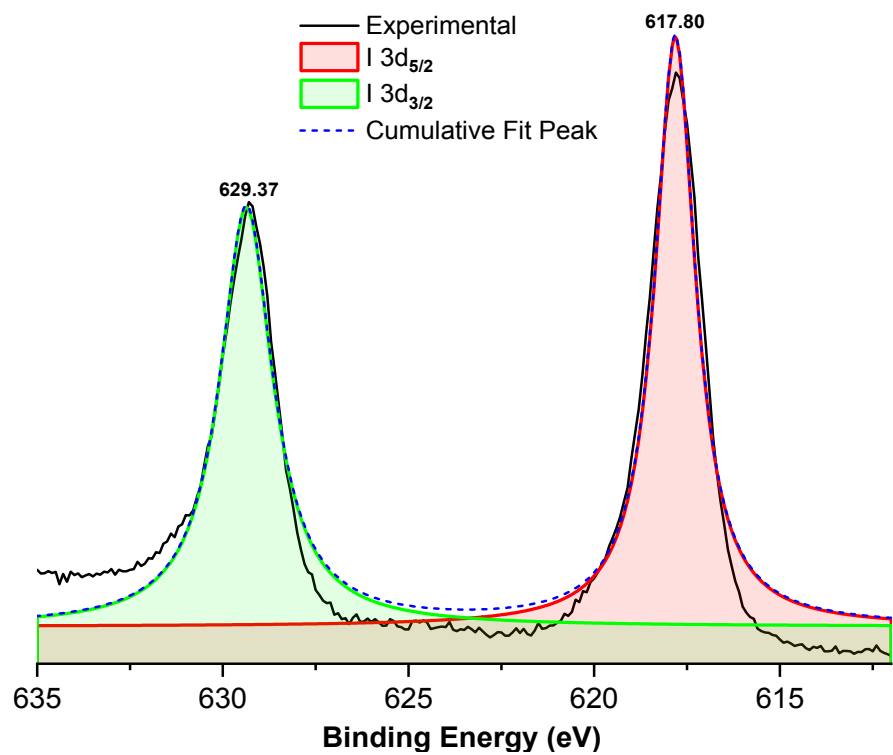


**Figure S7.** Cyclic voltammogram of complex **1** in THF solution of 0.1 M  $[n\text{-Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{ClO}_4$  with RE: Ag, WE: GC, and CE: Pt.

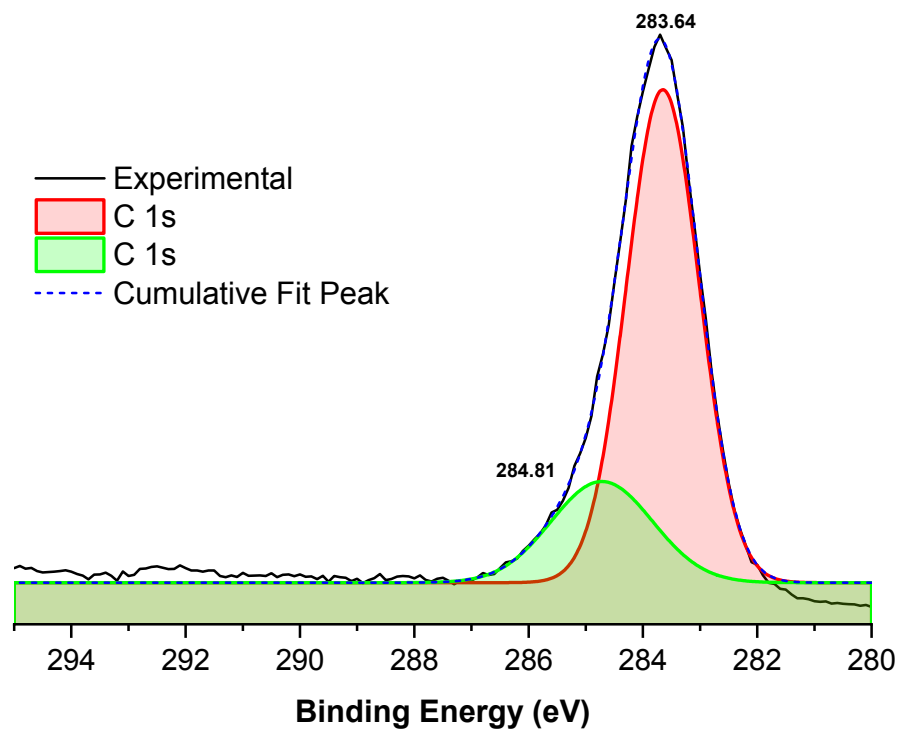
## 9. X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS) Analysis



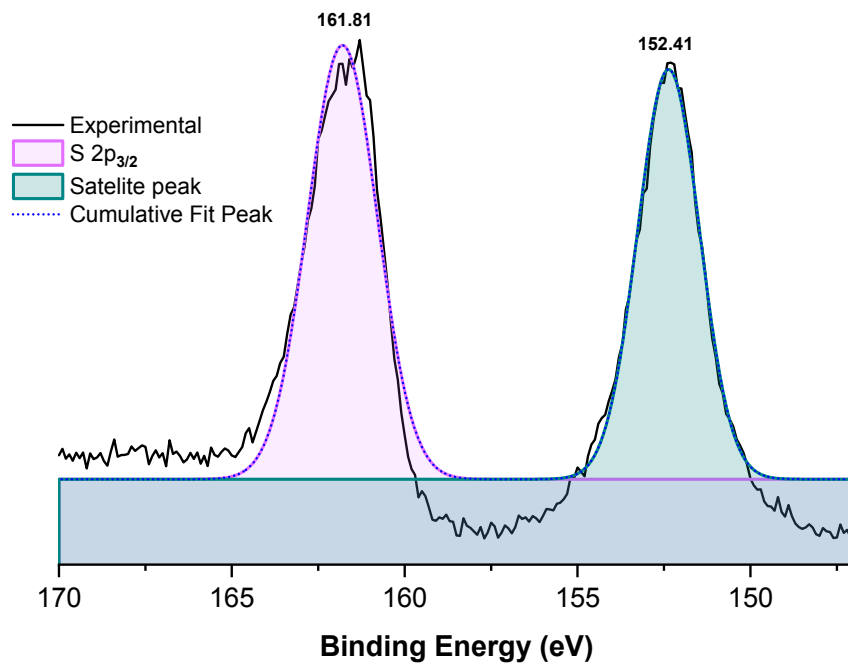
(a)



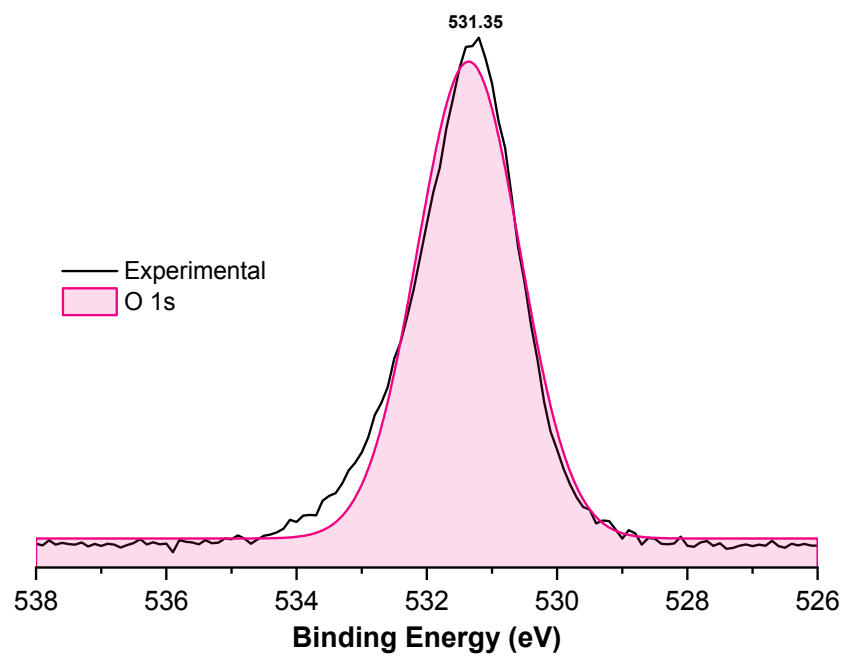
(b)



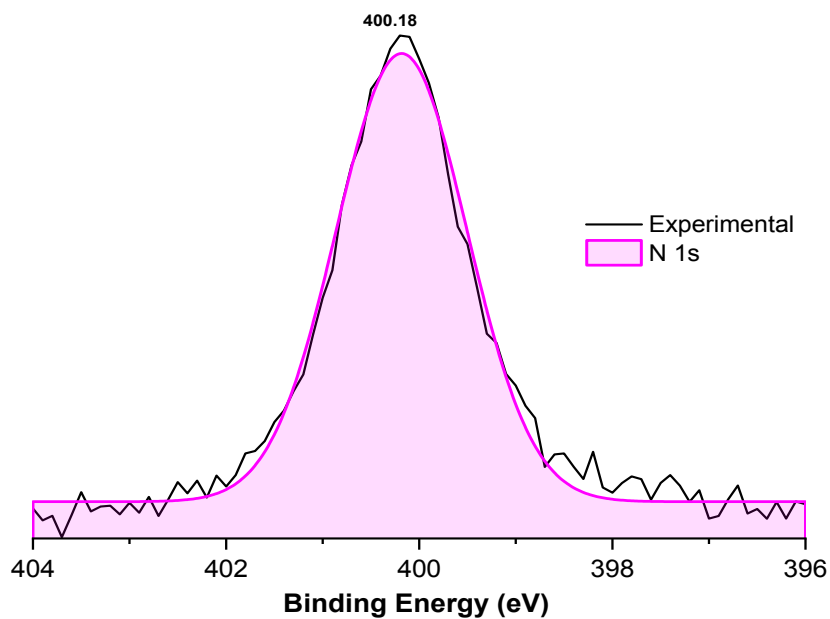
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)

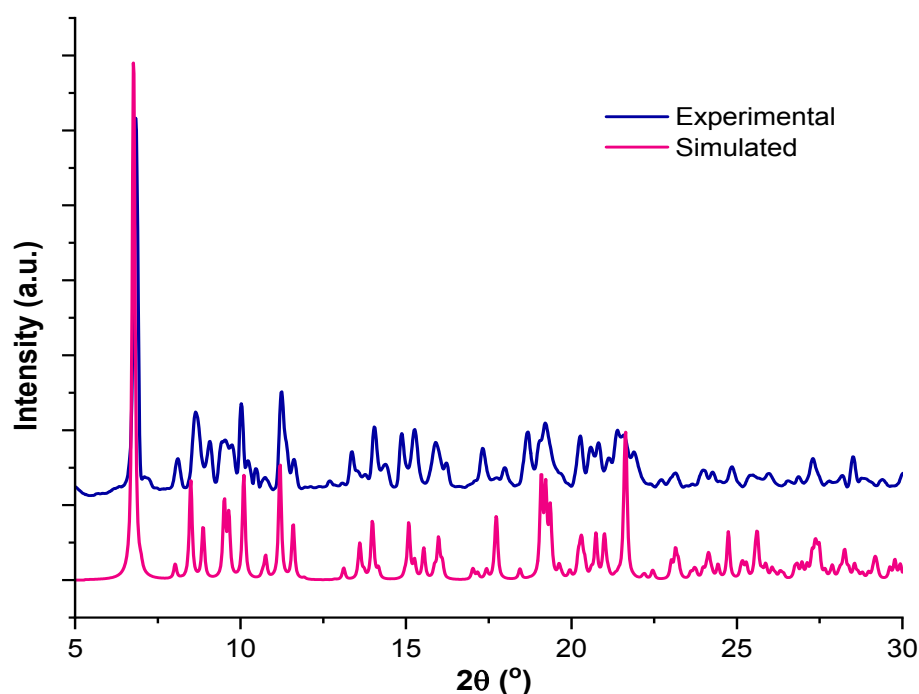
**Figure S8.** XPS spectra of (a) Cl 2p, (b) I 3d, (c) C 1s, (d) S 2p, (e) O 1s and (f) N 1s of complex **1**.

**Table S5.** Assignment of XPS peaks of **1**.

| Elements | Peaks (eV)                                                 | References |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Cl       | 199.40 (2p <sub>1/2</sub> )<br>197.90 (2p <sub>3/2</sub> ) | S14        |
| I        | 629.37 (3d <sub>3/2</sub> )<br>617.80 (3d <sub>5/2</sub> ) | S15        |
| C        | 284.81 (1s)<br>283.64 (1s)                                 | S16        |
| S        | 161.81 (2p <sub>3/2</sub> )<br>152.41                      | S17        |
| O        | 531.35 (1s)                                                | S18        |
| N        | 400.18 (1s)                                                | S19        |

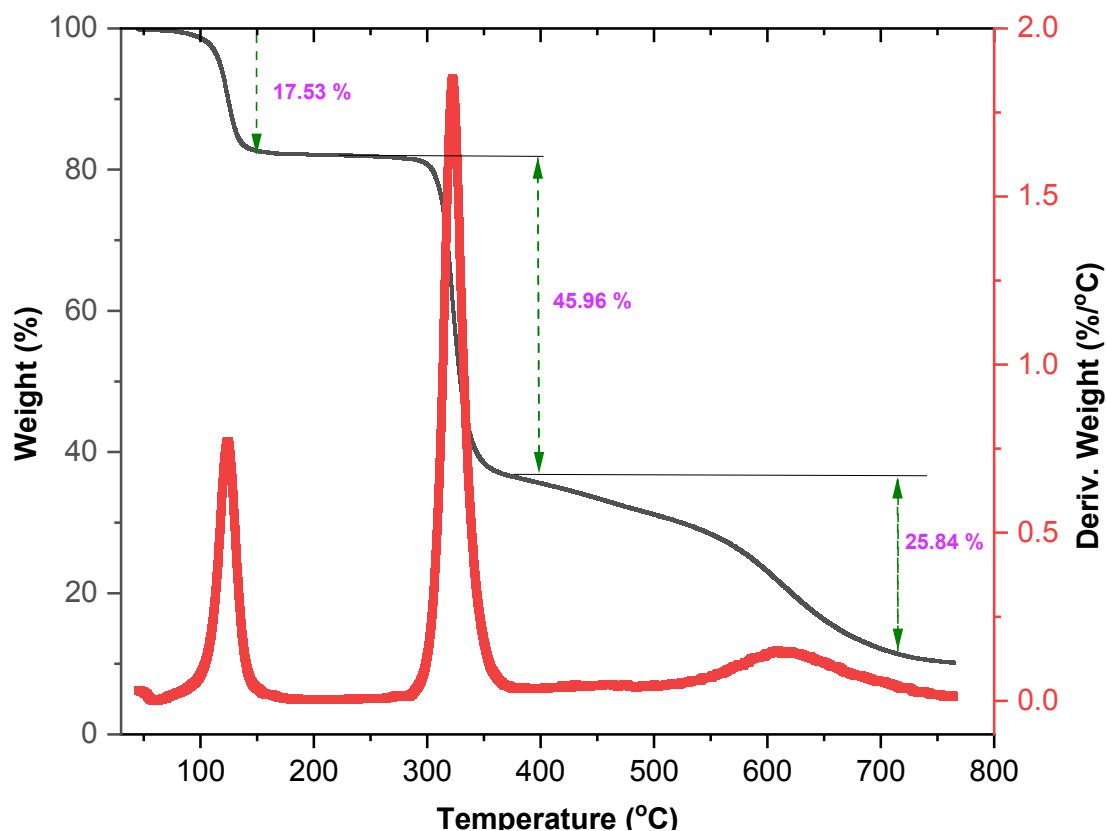
The XPS spectra (Table S5) clearly confirm the presence of key elements and their corresponding chemical states on the sample surface. The Cl 2p peaks observed at 199.40 and 197.90 eV, along with the I 3d peaks at 629.37 and 617.80 eV, exhibit characteristic spin–orbit doublets, indicating the existence of chlorine and iodine in distinct chemical environments. The C 1s signals detected at 284.81 and 283.64 eV suggest the presence of carbon atoms in different bonding environments. In addition, the S 2p<sub>3/2</sub> peak at 161.81 eV is attributed to sulfur species on the surface. The O (531.95 eV) and N (400.18 eV) peaks correspond to oxygen- and nitrogen-containing functional groups, respectively, consistent with commonly observed 1s states. All the peak assignments are consistent with previously reported binding energies, as referenced in Table S5.

#### 10. Powder XRD Analysis:



**Figure S9.** The experimental PXRD pattern (blue) and simulated PXRD pattern from single crystal X-ray diffraction (red) for complex **1**.

## 11. Thermogravimetric Analysis



**Figure S10.** Thermogravimetric analysis plot for complex **1**.

The TGA of complex **1** shows an initial weight loss probable corresponding to the removal of lattice THF molecules at 150 °C, followed by further losses due to the elimination of coordinated THF ligands and subsequent decomposition of the organic framework at 360 °C. The final stable residue can be attributed to cobalt oxide formed at high temperature.

## 12. Magnetic and structural parameters comparison of the reported Co<sup>II</sup><sub>3</sub> complexes showing SMM property.

**Table S6.** Magnetic and structural parameters comparison of the reported trinuclear Co<sup>II</sup> complexes showing SMM properties.

| No. | Complex<br>(Interaction)                                                                                                                                                                                       | Geometry                                                               | <i>J</i><br>(cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\chi_m T$<br>(cm <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> K) (rt) | <i>D</i><br>(cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | <i>U<sub>eff</sub></i><br>(K) | $\tau_0$ (s)               | References |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| 1.  | {[Co <sub>3</sub> (pypm) <sub>4</sub> (MeOH) <sub>2</sub> ][BPh <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> } · 2MeOH<br><br>[Co <sub>3</sub> (pypm) <sub>4</sub> (pya) <sub>2</sub> ][ClO <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>2</sub><br>(FM) | Oh                                                                     | +2.4                            | 8.95                                                     | -6.5                            | 18.0(2)                       | 1.9 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>     | S20        |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Oh                                                                     | +0.65                           | 8.70                                                     | -2.3                            | 7.9(1)                        | 8.5 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>     |            |
| 2.  | [(HCDP) <sub>2</sub> Co <sub>3</sub> (sil) <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub> (THF) <sub>2</sub> ] · 4THF<br>(FM)                                                                                                    | Oh (central)                                                           | +10.18                          | 7.08                                                     | -100                            | 65(2)                         | 4(2) x 10 <sup>-10</sup>   | S21        |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Td (terminal)                                                          |                                 |                                                          | -29                             |                               |                            |            |
| 3.  | [{Co(μ-N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub> L)} <sub>2</sub> Co]<br>(AFM)                                                                                                                                             | Trigonal Anti-prismatic (central)<br><br>Trigonal Prismatic (terminal) | -6.38                           | 8.45                                                     | -146(2)                         | 43.8(1)                       | 6.62(2) x 10 <sup>-8</sup> | S22        |
| 4.  | [(S-MIC) <sub>2</sub> (Co <sup>II</sup> ) <sub>3</sub> I <sub>2</sub> (μ <sub>2</sub> -Cl) <sub>4</sub> (THF) <sub>2</sub> ] · 4THF<br>(AFM)                                                                   | Oh (central)                                                           | -1.105(5)                       | 10.3                                                     | -30.8(3)                        | 25(20)                        | 10 <sup>-8(3)</sup>        | This work  |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Td (terminal)                                                          |                                 |                                                          |                                 |                               |                            |            |

### 13. Magnetic Measurements

#### DC/AC Magnetometry

Direct current (DC) magnetization was measured with a Physical Property Measurement System (PPMS) DynaCool from Quantum Design equipped with a vibrating sample magnetometry (VSM) option. 11.9 mg of the powdered complex **1** was pressed into a polypropylene capsule (QDS-4096-388 from Quantum Design) and attached to the brass half-tube sample holder (QDS-4096-391 from Quantum Design). DC magnetization vs. Temperature was measured at a magnetic field of 2500 Oe from 2 K to 50 K in settle mode and from 51 K to 300 K in sweep mode with a 1 K/min heating rate. The temperature step size for signal acquisition was 1 K with a signal averaging time of 10 seconds. Magnetization vs. field was measured at 2, 3, 4, 6, 10, 15, 25, 50, and 300 K up to 7 T with a field step size of 2500 Oe (0.25 T), a signal averaging time of 10 seconds, and a two-fold redundancy per measuring point. At each temperature, the magnetic field was first increased to 7 T and then the field was decreased to zero field again. The superimposed curves for all field scans verified that no reorientation of the sample's powder particles has been induced by the magnetic field. The DC raw data sets have been corrected for diamagnetic contributions

**Computational Details:** All quantum mechanical calculations were performed using the ORCA 5.0.4 program package. Each Co(II) center was treated independently through a diamagnetic-substitution approach, in which the other two Co(II) ions were replaced by closed-shell Zn(II) ions. State-averaged complete active space self-consistent field (SA-CASSCF) calculations were carried out on the complete X-ray structure of complex **1** using a CAS(7,10) active space for both types of Co(II) sites, i.e. the octahedral Co(2) and the tetrahedral Co(1). This active space distributes seven 3*d* electrons over 10 orbitals (five 3*d* and five 4*d* orbitals, the latter accounting for the double-shell effect). Both quartet ( $S = 3/2$ ) and doublet ( $S = 1/2$ ) roots for the  $d^7$  configuration were included: 10 quartet roots ( $^4F$ ,  $^4P$ ) and 40 doublet roots ( $^2G$ ,  $^2P$ ,  $^2H$ ,  $^2D$ ,  $^2D$ ,  $^2F$ ), all with equal weights in the state-averaged procedure. To apply dynamic electron correlation and capture the significant covalency and charge-transfer effects arising from the soft sulphur donors at the terminal sites, NEVPT2 calculations with an extended CAS(13,13) active space were performed for the Co(1) ions. This larger active space includes the seven 3*d* electrons together with six electrons from the three sulphur 3*p* orbitals, distributed over 13 orbitals (five 3*d*, five 4*d*, and three S 3*p* orbitals). Because the full X-ray structure makes NEVPT2 calculations with the extended active space computationally prohibitive, a truncated

model of **1** was employed that preserves the structural integrity and the immediate coordination environment of each Co(II) site. All NEVPT2 calculations were performed on this truncated model: with the CAS(13,13) active space for the terminal Co(1) ions and with the CAS(7,10) active space for the central octahedral Co(2) ion. Scalar relativistic effects were included throughout via the second-order Douglas-Kroll-Hess (DKH2) Hamiltonian together with finite-nucleus and picture-change corrections. The DKH-def2-TZVP basis set was used for Co, Zn, and I, and DKH-def2-SVP for all remaining atoms. Auxiliary Coulomb and exchange fitting basis sets were generated automatically via the AutoAux option, and the resolution-of-identity (RI) approximation was applied to accelerate the integral evaluation.

Spin-orbit coupling (SOC) was treated via the quasi-degenerate perturbation theory (QDPT) approach to extract the spin-Hamiltonian parameters ( $D$ -tensor and  $g$ -tensor) from the spin-orbit coupled wavefunctions. The SINGLE\_ANISO and POLY\_ANISO modules implemented in the ORCA package were used to compute the ab initio blocking barrier, Zeeman splitting, magnetic susceptibility at a DC field of 0.25 T, and temperature-dependent magnetization. The intramolecular exchange coupling constants were determined using broken-symmetry DFT (BS-DFT) calculations performed with the B3LYP and  $\omega$ B97X functionals. The def2-TZVP basis set was used for Co, Zn, and I, and def2-SVP for all other atoms; the RIJCOSX approximation with AutoAux auxiliary basis sets was applied throughout.

In the linear Co(1)-Co(2)-Co(1) trimer, adjacent exchange pathways (Co(1)-Co(2)) are described by  $J$  and the next-nearest-neighbour terminal-terminal pathway (Co(1)...Co(1)) by  $J'$ . To isolate these interactions via diamagnetic substitution,  $J$  was obtained from calculations in which one terminal Co(1) was replaced by Zn(II), while  $J'$  was extracted by replacing the central Co(2). The coupling constants were evaluated using Yamaguchi's spin-projection approach for the exchange Hamiltonian:

$$\hat{H}_{exch} = -J(\hat{S}_{Co1}\hat{S}_{Co2} + \hat{S}_{Co2}\hat{S}_{Co1}) - J'\hat{S}_{Co1}\hat{S}_{Co3} \quad (\text{eq. S1})$$

#### 14. Diamagnetic Susceptibility Corrections of Complex 1

Molecular weight: **2026.52** g/mol

Total diamagnetic susceptibility correction ( $\chi_D$ ) = Atomic diamagnetic ( $\Sigma_i \chi_{Di}$ ) + Bond diamagnetic contribution ( $\Sigma_i \lambda_i$ )

● Atomic diamagnetic contribution to magnetic susceptibility ( $\Sigma_i \chi_{Di}$ )<sub>1</sub>

$$\begin{aligned} &= 26 \times \chi_{C(\text{open})} + 50 \times \chi_{C(\text{ring})} + 4 \times \chi_{N(\text{ring})} + 2 \times \chi_S + 3 \times \chi_{Co} + 4 \times \chi_{Cl} + 2 \times \chi_I + 2 \times \chi_O + 100 \times \chi_H \\ &= -[26 \times (6.00) + 50 \times (6.24) + 4 \times (4.61) + 2 \times (15.0) + 3 \times (12) + 4 \times (20.1) + 2 \times (44.6) + 2 \times (4.6) \\ &\quad + 100 \times (2.93)] \times (10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1}) \\ &= -1024.24 \times 10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

● For, a total 4THF solvent of crystallization:

$$\begin{aligned} (\Sigma_i \chi_{Di})_2 &= 16 \times \chi_{C(\text{ring})} + 4 \times \chi_O + 32 \times \chi_H \\ &= -[16 \times (6.24) + 4 \times (4.6) + 32 \times (2.93)] \times (10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1}) \\ &= -212 \times 10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

● Bond diamagnetic contribution to magnetic susceptibility ( $\Sigma_i \lambda_i$ )

$$\begin{aligned} &= (\lambda_i)_{6(\text{Benzene})} + (\lambda_i)_{6(\text{Tetrahydropyran})} + (\lambda_i)_{2(\text{Imidazole})} + (\lambda_i)_{4(\text{Ar-Ar})} \\ &= [6 \times (-1.4) + 6 \times (0.0) + 2 \times (+8.0) + 4 \times (-0.5)] \times 10^{-6} \text{ emu mol}^{-1} \\ &= +5.6 \times 10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore,

**Total diamagnetic susceptibility correction ( $\chi_D$ )**

$$\begin{aligned} &= \Sigma_i \chi_{Di} + \Sigma_i \lambda_i \\ &= [-1024.24 - 212 + 5.6] \times 10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1} \\ &= \mathbf{-1230.64 \times 10^{-6} \text{ emu. mol}^{-1}} \end{aligned}$$

## 15. Broken-Symmetry Evaluation of The Magnetic Exchange Interactions

**Table S7.** Spin expectation values, deviations, and magnetic exchange coupling ( $J$ ) for various theoretical levels in Co-Co interactions.

| Interaction | Theory Level | ( $S$ )<br>(High Spin) | $\langle S^2 \rangle$<br>(High Spin) | Ideal $\langle S^2 \rangle$<br>( $S=3$ ) | Deviation<br>(High Spin) | $\langle S^2 \rangle$<br>(BrokenSym) | Deviation<br>(Broken Symmetry) | $J$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|-------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $J$         | B3LYP        | 3                      | 12.013439                            | 12.000000                                | 0.013439                 | 3.0075                               | 3.0075                         | -3.48                   |
| $J'$        | B3LYP        | 3                      | 12.016421                            | 12.000000                                | 0.016421                 | 3.0159                               | 3.0159                         | -1.15                   |
| $J$         | wB97         | 3                      | 12.013515                            | 12.000000                                | 0.013515                 | 3.0098                               | 3.0098                         | -1.68                   |
| $J'$        | wB97         | 3                      | 12.015286                            | 12.000000                                | 0.015286                 | 3.0151                               | 3.0151                         | -0.77                   |

## 16. a. Ab-initio Calculations for Both Type of Co sites in Complex 1

We used ORCA 5.0.4 for SA-CASSCF(7,10) on full X-ray structure of complex **1** to compute low-lying energy spectrum of both types of Co sites (middle and terminal sites).

**Table S8.** Main values of the  $g$  tensor for the ground Kramers doublets within the formalism of pseudospin  $S = 1/2$  for the Co(1) and Co(2) site with CAS(7,10). Zero-field splitting parameters are also listed (for full X-ray structure)

| Co-site | Method                    | $D$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | $E/D$ | $g_x^{\text{KD1}}$ | $g_y^{\text{KD1}}$ | $g_z^{\text{KD1}}$ |
|---------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|         |                           |                         |       | $g_x^{\text{KD2}}$ | $g_y^{\text{KD2}}$ | $g_z^{\text{KD2}}$ |
| Co (2)  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> order SOC | -103.537                | 0.145 |                    |                    |                    |
|         | Effective Hamiltonian     | -76.297                 | 0.267 | 1.40               | 1.89               | 8.34               |

|        |                              |         |       |              |              |             |
|--------|------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|        |                              |         |       | 2.54         | 2.93         | 5.21        |
| Co (1) | 2 <sup>nd</sup> order<br>SOC | -22.371 | 0.328 |              |              |             |
|        | Effective<br>Hamiltonian     | -17.970 | 0.299 | 1.55<br>2.02 | 2.18<br>2.61 | 7.1<br>6.11 |

**Table S9.** Kramers doublet (KD) energies obtained from the spin-orbit coupled states of the Co(1) and Co(2) sites. Energies are reported relative to the ground doublet (KD1 = 0 cm<sup>-1</sup>) (for full X-ray structure).

| Kramers Doublet<br>(Co(2)) | Energy<br>(cm <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| KD1                        | 0.00                          |
| KD2                        | 168.13                        |
| KD3                        | 987.00                        |
| KD4                        | 1273.68                       |
| KD5                        | 1410.78                       |
| KD6                        | 1522.66                       |

| Kramers Doublet<br>(Co(1)) | Energy (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| KD1                        | 0.00                       |
| KD2                        | 40.47                      |
| KD3                        | 2006.56                    |
| KD4                        | 2167.87                    |
| KD5                        | 2856.68                    |
| KD6                        | 2984.45                    |

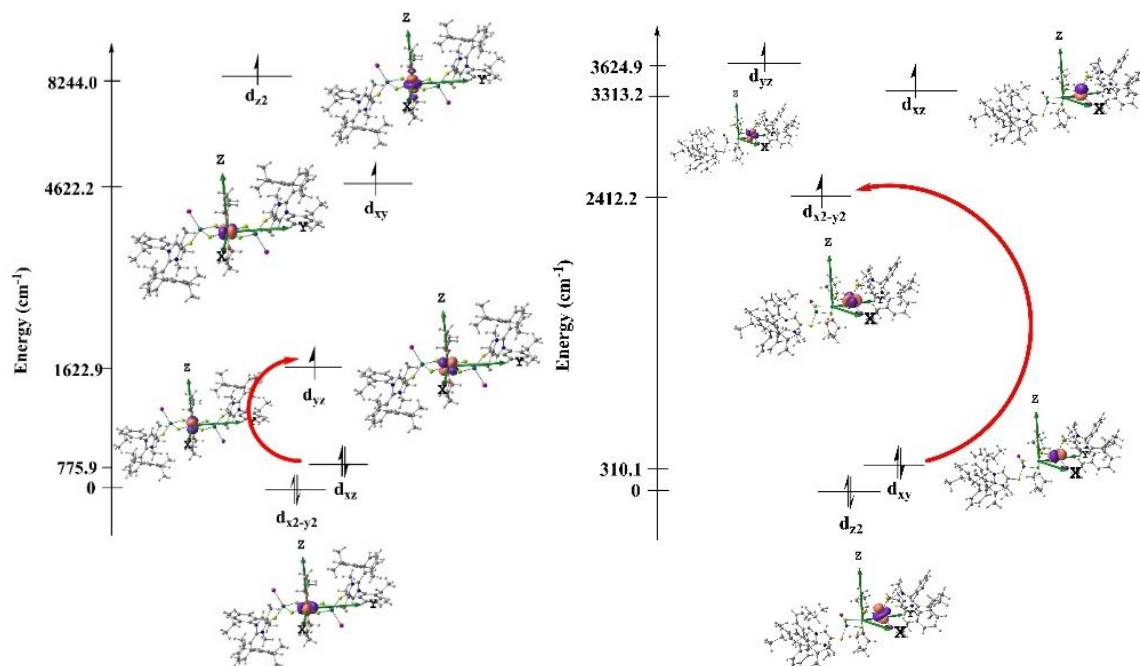
**Table S10.** Multi-configurational wavefunction description and their contribution towards D and E/D parameters based on CAS(7,5) SA-CASSCF calculation for the octahedral middle Co(2) site in complex **1**.

| Energy (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | d <sub>z<sup>2</sup></sub> | d <sub>xz</sub> | d <sub>yz</sub> | d <sub>x<sup>2</sup>-y<sup>2</sup></sub> | d <sub>xy</sub> | Weight<br>(%) | Contribution<br>towards<br><i>D</i> (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | Contribution<br>towards<br><i>E</i> (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

|       |   |   |   |   |   |       |          |         |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|-------|----------|---------|
| 0.0   | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 76.23 | 0.000    | 0.000   |
|       | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7.36  |          |         |
| 783.6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 70.05 | -140.663 | -0.441  |
|       | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8.76  |          |         |
| 968.0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 78.94 | 26.040   | -27.082 |
|       | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15.58 |          |         |

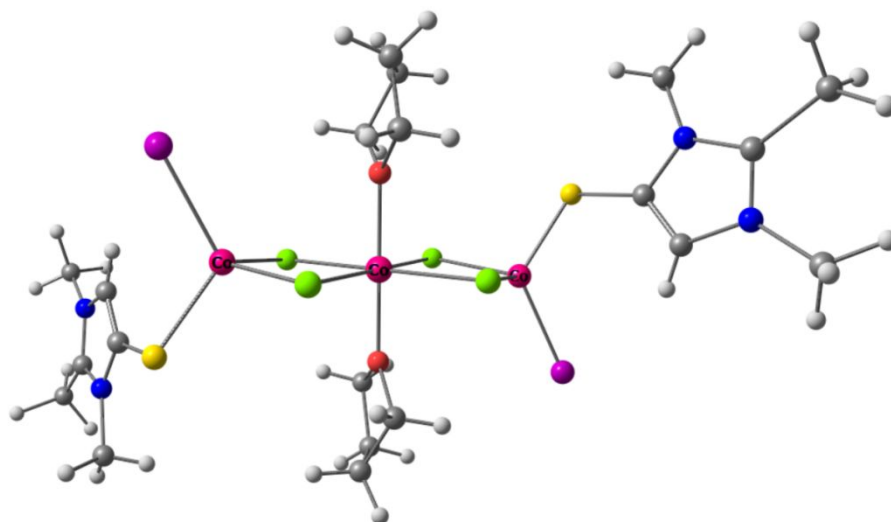
**Table S11.** Multi-configurational wavefunction description and their contribution towards  $D$  and  $E/D$  parameters based on CAS(7,5) SA-CASSCF calculation for the tetrahedral terminal Co(1) sites in complex **1**.

| Energy<br>(cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | $d_{z^2}$ | $d_{xz}$ | $d_{yz}$ | $d_{x^2-y^2}$ | $d_{xy}$ | Weight<br>(%) | Contribution<br>towards<br>$D$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | Contribution<br>towards<br>$E$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 0.0                           | 2         | 1        | 1        | 1             | 2        | 38.48         | 0.000                                              | 0.000                                              |
|                               | 1         | 1        | 2        | 1             | 2        | 27.96         |                                                    |                                                    |
| 1865.0                        | 2         | 1        | 1        | 2             | 1        | 39.26         | -56.704                                            | -0.267                                             |
|                               | 1         | 1        | 2        | 2             | 1        | 28.10         |                                                    |                                                    |
| 2661.1                        | 1         | 2        | 1        | 1             | 2        | 28.48         | 19.482                                             | 4.367                                              |
|                               | 2         | 1        | 2        | 1             | 1        | 19.89         |                                                    |                                                    |



**Figure S11.** Main electronic configuration of the ground state and AILFT computed d-orbital energy diagram based on CAS(7,5) SA-CASSCF: A for Co(2) and B for Co(1) in complex **1**.

Then we used truncated version of complex **1** for mentioned reasons in main text to perform NEVPT2 and extend the active space for terminal Co ions. The low-lying energy spectrum of this version does not change significantly at SA-CASSCF(7,10) level from full X-ray structure computational calculations, validating the truncation of complex **1** and utilizing it for extending active space and dynamical correlations.



**Figure S12.** Truncated version of full X-ray structure of complex **1**.

Spin-Free State Energies for truncated version of complex **1**.

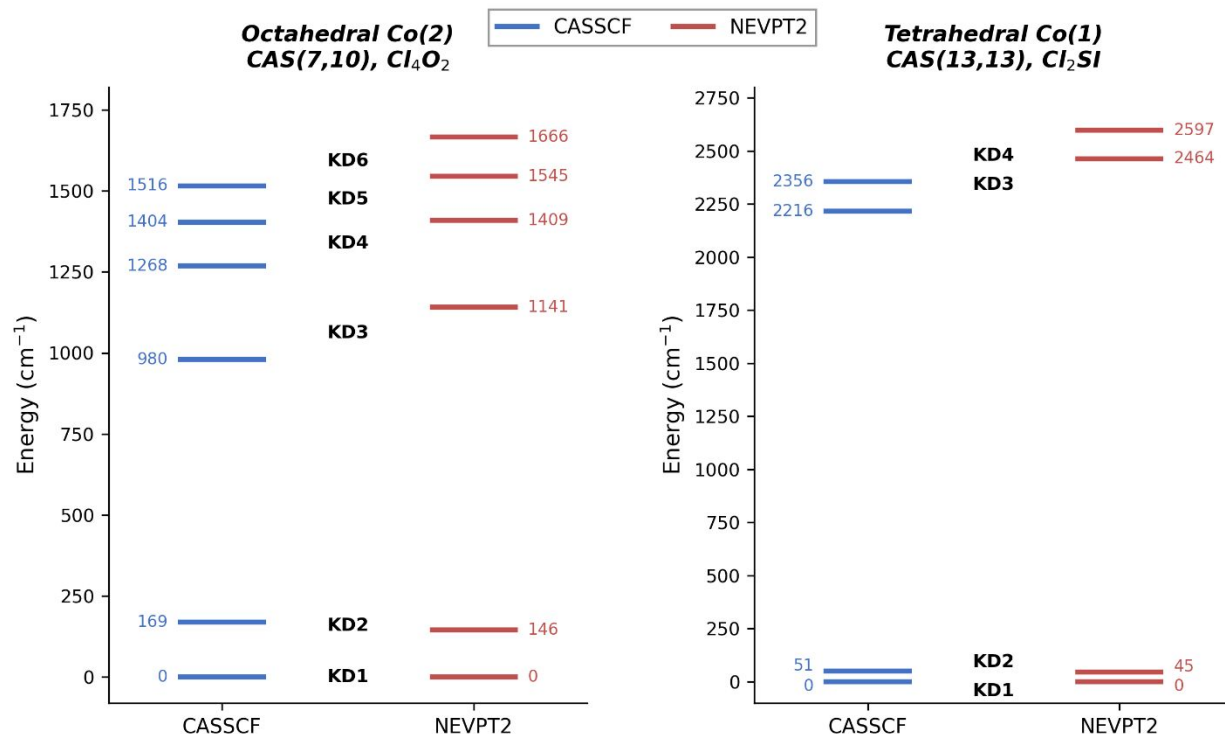
**Table S12:** NEVPT2 spin-free quartet state energies (cm<sup>-1</sup>)

| Root | Co(2) | Co(1) |
|------|-------|-------|
| 1    | 0     | 0     |
| 2    | 1091  | 2425  |
| 3    | 1255  | 3654  |
| 4    | 5640  | 4165  |
| 5    | 6303  | 5336  |
| 6    | 7640  | 6080  |
| 7    | 13302 | 7021  |
| 8    | 18523 | 17237 |
| 9    | 21867 | 17522 |
| 10   | 22699 | 19365 |

The octahedral Co(2) shows closely spaced low-lying quartets (0, 1091, 1255 cm<sup>-1</sup>), arising from the <sup>4</sup>T<sub>1g</sub> ground term. This quasi-degeneracy drives the exceptionally large single-ion anisotropy. The tetrahedral Co(1) have a larger first gap (2425 cm<sup>-1</sup>), consistent with a <sup>4</sup>A<sub>2</sub> ground state.

**Table S13:** NEVPT2+SOC Kramers doublet energies (cm<sup>-1</sup>).

| KD | Co(2)  | Co(1)  |
|----|--------|--------|
| 1  | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 2  | 145.8  | 44.9   |
| 3  | 1141.0 | 2464.4 |
| 4  | 1409.3 | 2596.7 |
| 5  | 1544.9 | 3683.3 |
| 6  | 1666.3 | 3775.8 |



**Figure S13:** SOC Energy level diagram for central and terminal Co sites with their immediate coordination core and effect of NEVPT2 dynamical correlation correction on CASSCF energy levels.

## 16. b. Prediction of QTM Rate and Effective Barrier from Ground KD g-factors

The QTM rate and effective energy barrier of the ground exchange-coupled Kramers doublet were estimated following the approach described by Yin and Li.<sup>S23</sup>

Constants:  $b = 9.2741 \times 10^{-24} \text{ J T}^{-1}$ ,  $h = 6.6261 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}$ ,  $B_{\text{ave}} = 20 \text{ mT}$ ,  $k_B = 0.69504 \text{ cm}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ .

**Table S14.** Exchange-coupled Kramers doublets (KDs) derived from POLY\_ANISO analysis.

| $KD_i$ | $E_i(\text{cm}^{-1})$ | $g_x$ | $g_y$ | $g_z$ |
|--------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1      | 0.000                 | 0.219 | 0.289 | 7.101 |
| 2      | 7.262                 | 0.160 | 0.509 | 7.124 |
| 3      | 7.907                 | 0.290 | 0.454 | 7.243 |

|   |        |       |       |        |
|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| 4 | 23.377 | 0.129 | 0.287 | 20.201 |
|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|

## 1. QTM Rate of the Ground KD

Working equation:

$$\tau_{\text{QTM}}^{-1} = \frac{\beta B_{\text{ave}}}{h} \times \frac{g_{\text{XY}}^2}{2(g_{\text{XY}}^2 + g_{\text{Z}}^2)^{1/2}}$$

**Step 1.** Transversal g-component

$$g_{\text{XY}} = \sqrt{(0.219)^2 + (0.289)^2} = \sqrt{0.04796 + 0.08352} = \sqrt{0.13148} = 0.3626$$

**Step 2.** Effective rate

$$\tau_{\text{QTM}}^{-1, \text{eff}} = \frac{0.1315}{2 \times \sqrt{0.1315 + 50.424}} = \frac{0.1315}{2 \times 7.110} = \frac{0.1315}{14.220} = 9.246 \times 10^{-3}$$

**Step 3.** Prefactor

$$\frac{\beta B_{\text{ave}}}{h} = \frac{9.2741 \times 10^{-24} \text{ J T}^{-1} \times 0.020 \text{ T}}{6.6261 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}} = 2.799 \times 10^8 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

**Step 4.** QTM rate and time

$$\tau_{\text{QTM}}^{-1} = 2.799 \times 10^8 \times 9.246 \times 10^{-3} = 2.589 \times 10^6 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\tau_{\text{QTM}} = 3.86 \times 10^{-7} \text{ s} \approx 386 \text{ ns}$$

## 2. Effective Barrier via TA-QTM (KDs 1-4)

Working equations:

$$\tau_{\text{QTM},i}^{-1,eff} = \frac{g_{\text{XY},i}^2}{2(g_{\text{XY},i}^2 + g_{\text{Z},i}^2)^{1/2}}$$

$$U_{\text{eff}}(T) = \sum \frac{w_i}{N} \cdot E_i$$

$$w_i = \frac{\exp(-E_i/k_B T)}{Z} \cdot \tau_{\text{QTM},i}^{-1,eff}, \quad N = \sum w_i$$

**Step 1.**  $\tau_{\text{QTM},i}^{-1,eff}$  for each KD

**KD 1:**

$$g_{\text{XY},1} = \sqrt{(0.219)^2 + (0.289)^2} = \sqrt{0.13148} = 0.3626$$

$$\tau_{\text{QTM},1}^{-1,eff} = \frac{(0.3626)^2}{2\sqrt{(0.3626)^2 + (7.101)^2}} = \frac{0.1315}{14.220} = 9.246 \times 10^{-3}$$

**KD 2:**

$$g_{\text{XY},2} = \sqrt{(0.160)^2 + (0.509)^2} = \sqrt{0.28468} = 0.5336$$

$$\tau_{\text{QTM},2}^{-1,eff} = \frac{(0.5336)^2}{2\sqrt{(0.5336)^2 + (7.124)^2}} = \frac{0.2847}{14.288} = 1.993 \times 10^{-2}$$

**KD 3:**

$$g_{\text{XY},3} = \sqrt{(0.290)^2 + (0.454)^2} = \sqrt{0.29022} = 0.5387$$

$$\tau_{\text{QTM},3}^{-1,eff} = \frac{(0.5387)^2}{2\sqrt{(0.5387)^2 + (7.243)^2}} = \frac{0.2902}{14.526} = 1.998 \times 10^{-2}$$

**KD 4:**

$$g_{\text{XY},4} = \sqrt{(0.129)^2 + (0.287)^2} = \sqrt{0.09901} = 0.3147$$

$$\tau_{\text{QTM},4}^{-1,eff} = \frac{(0.3147)^2}{2\sqrt{(0.3147)^2 + (20.201)^2}} = \frac{0.09901}{40.407} = 2.450 \times 10^{-3}$$

**Table S15.** Exchange-coupled Kramers doublets (KDs) derived from POLY\_ANISO analysis together with the corresponding effective QTM rates.

| KD <sub>i</sub> | $E_i$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> ) | $g_{\text{xy},i}$ | $g_{\text{z},i}$ | $\tau_{\text{QTM},i}^{-1,eff}$ |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|

|   |        |       |        |                        |
|---|--------|-------|--------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0.000  | 0.363 | 7.101  | $9.246 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| 2 | 7.262  | 0.534 | 7.124  | $1.993 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| 3 | 7.907  | 0.539 | 7.243  | $1.998 \times 10^{-2}$ |
| 4 | 23.377 | 0.315 | 20.201 | $2.450 \times 10^{-3}$ |

**Step 2.** Boltzmann factors at  $T = 300$  K

$$k_B T = 0.69504 \times 300 = 208.51 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

$$\exp(-E_1/k_B T) = 1.0000$$

$$\exp(-E_2/k_B T) = 0.9658$$

$$\exp(-E_3/k_B T) = 0.9628$$

$$\exp(-E_4/k_B T) = 0.8939$$

$$Z = 1.0000 + 0.9658 + 0.9628 + 0.8939 = 3.8225$$

**Step 3.** Weighted rates

$$w_1 = \frac{1.0000}{3.8225} \times 9.246 \times 10^{-3} = 2.419 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$w_2 = \frac{0.9658}{3.8225} \times 1.993 \times 10^{-2} = 5.034 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$w_3 = \frac{0.9628}{3.8225} \times 1.998 \times 10^{-2} = 5.032 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$w_4 = \frac{0.8939}{3.8225} \times 2.450 \times 10^{-3} = 5.730 \times 10^{-4}$$

**Step 4.** Normalization

$$N = \sum w_i = 1.306 \times 10^{-2}$$

**Step 5.** Fractional weights and  $U_{\text{eff}}$

$$\frac{w_1}{N} = 0.185, \frac{w_2}{N} = 0.386, \frac{w_3}{N} = 0.385, \frac{w_4}{N} = 0.044$$

$$\begin{aligned} U_{\text{eff}}(300 \text{ K}) &= 0.185 \times 0.000 + 0.386 \times 7.262 + 0.385 \times 7.907 + 0.044 \times 23.377 \\ &= 0.000 + 2.800 + 3.047 + 1.026 = 6.9 \text{ cm}^{-1} = 10 \text{ K} \end{aligned}$$

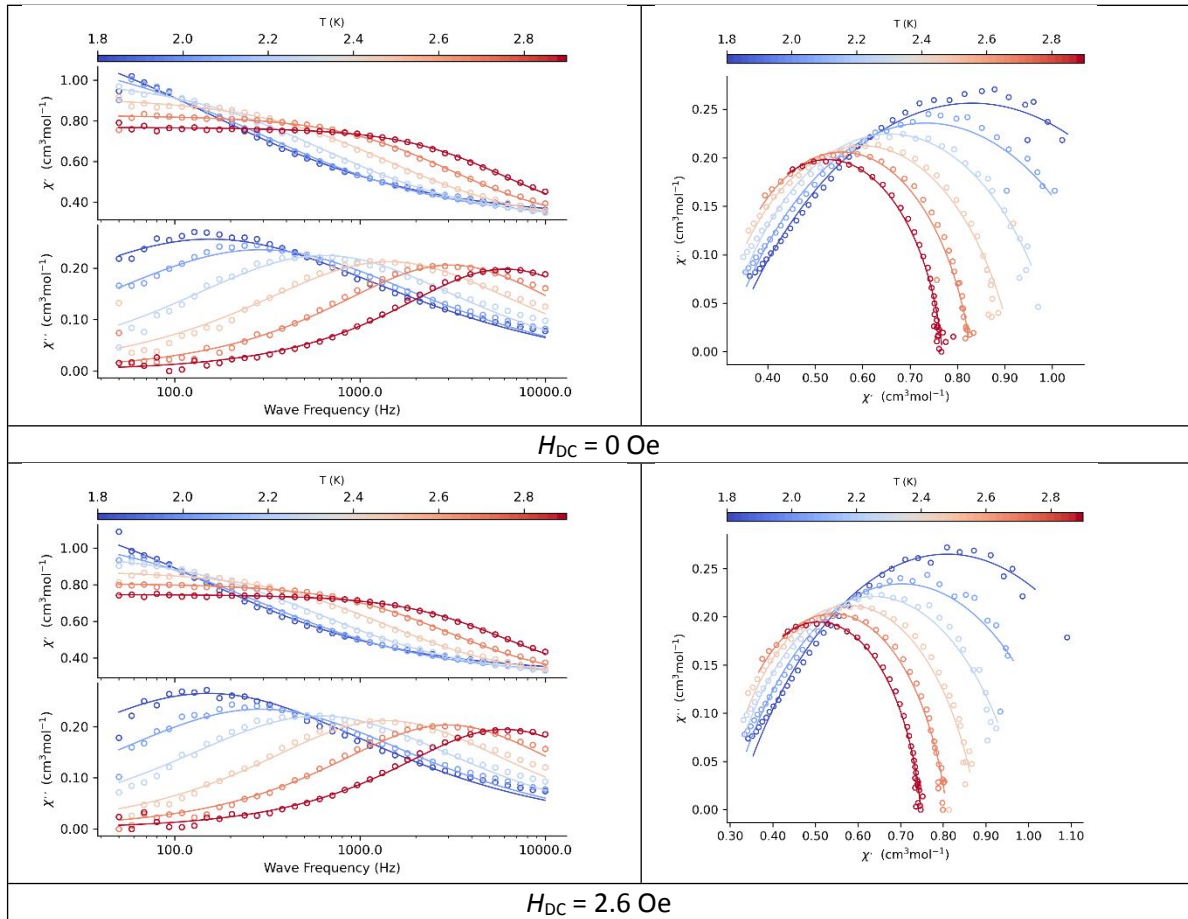
KDs 2 and 3 together account for 77.1% of the total weight (38.6% + 38.5%), consistent with the TM-based barrier analysis, which identified D2/D3 cross-relaxation as the dominant pathway. KD 4 contributes only 4.4% because its excellent axiality ( $g_z = 20.2$ ) strongly suppresses tunnelling.

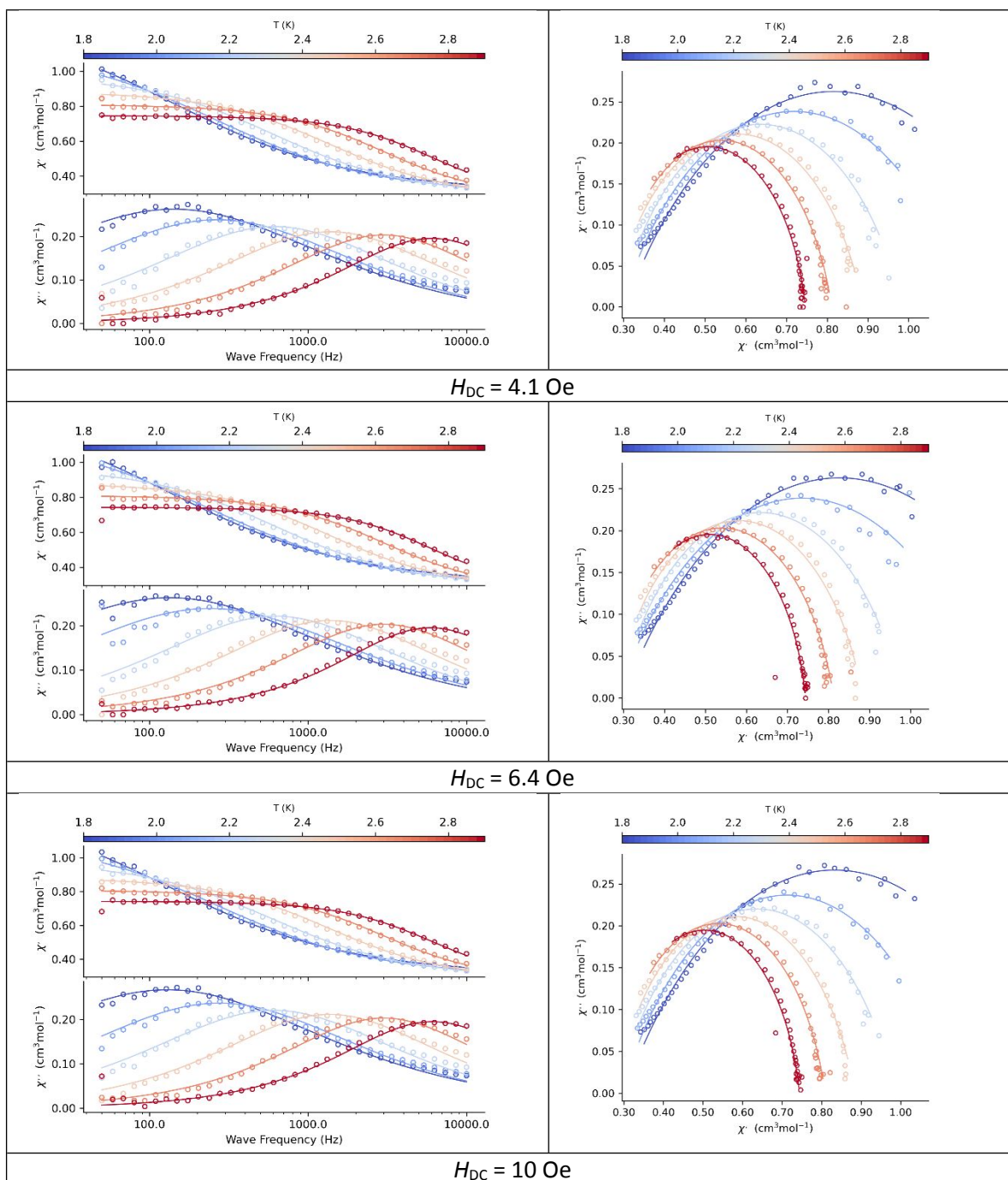
## 17. AC Magnetic Susceptibility and Relaxation Dynamics Under Variable Field and Temperature

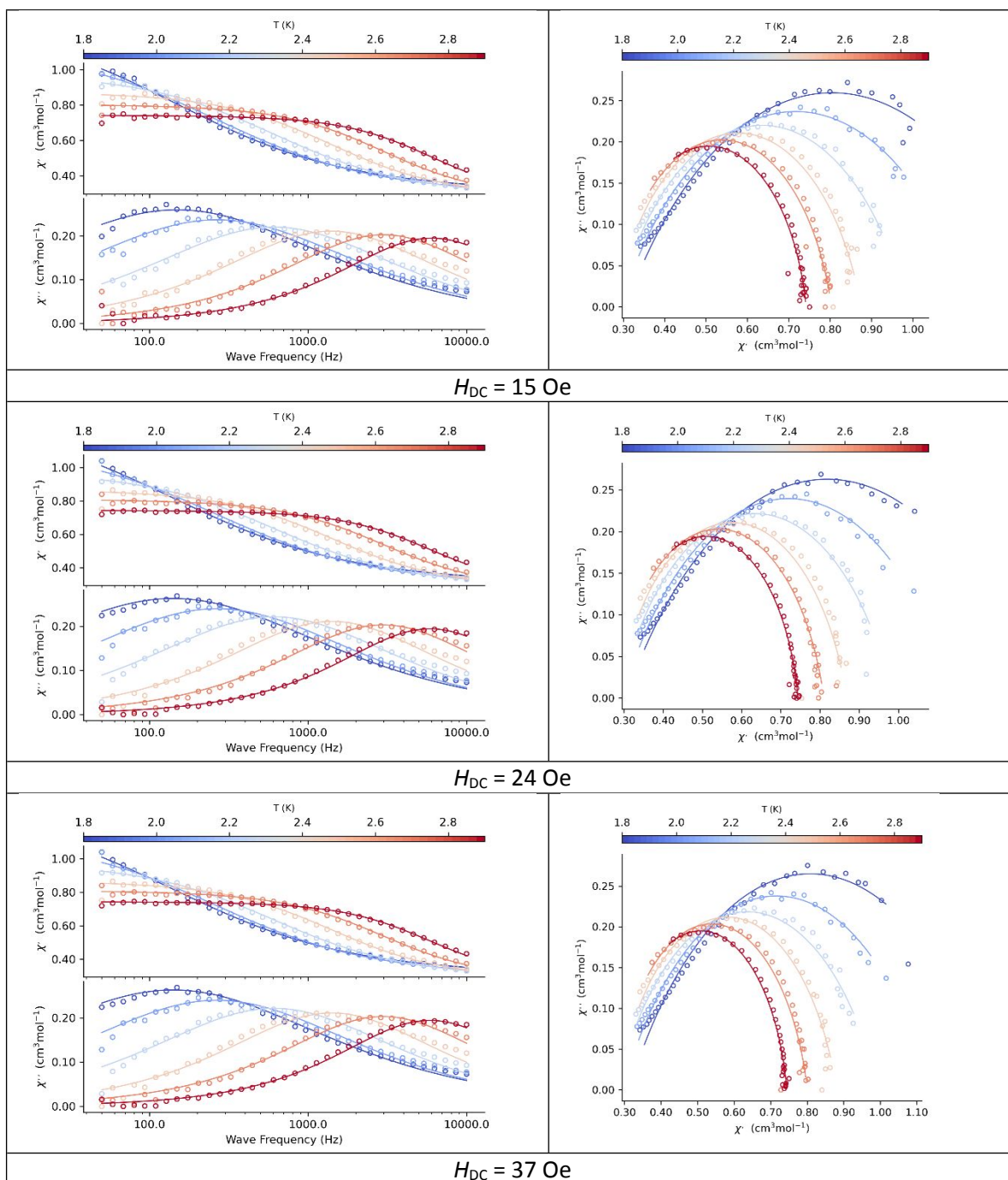
In the low-frequency limit where  $\omega \ll \tau^{-1}$ , the sample can maintain equilibrium in the AC field and  $\chi_T$  (isothermal susceptibility) is measured, but in the high-frequency limit  $\omega \gg \tau^{-1}$  then the magnetisation of the sample is fixed on the time-scale of  $\omega$  and  $\chi_S$  (adiabatic susceptibility) is measured. A distribution of relaxation times can be emulated by using the generalized Debye model where the parameter  $\alpha$  empirically models the distribution. When  $\alpha=0$  there is no distribution of relaxation times (i.e. the distribution in  $\tau$  is a delta function and the original Debye model is recovered) and when  $\alpha=1$  there is an infinitely flat distribution of relaxation times and  $\chi''=0$ . Thus, there is a monotonous but non-linear decrease in the peak value of  $\chi''$  as a function of  $\alpha$ .

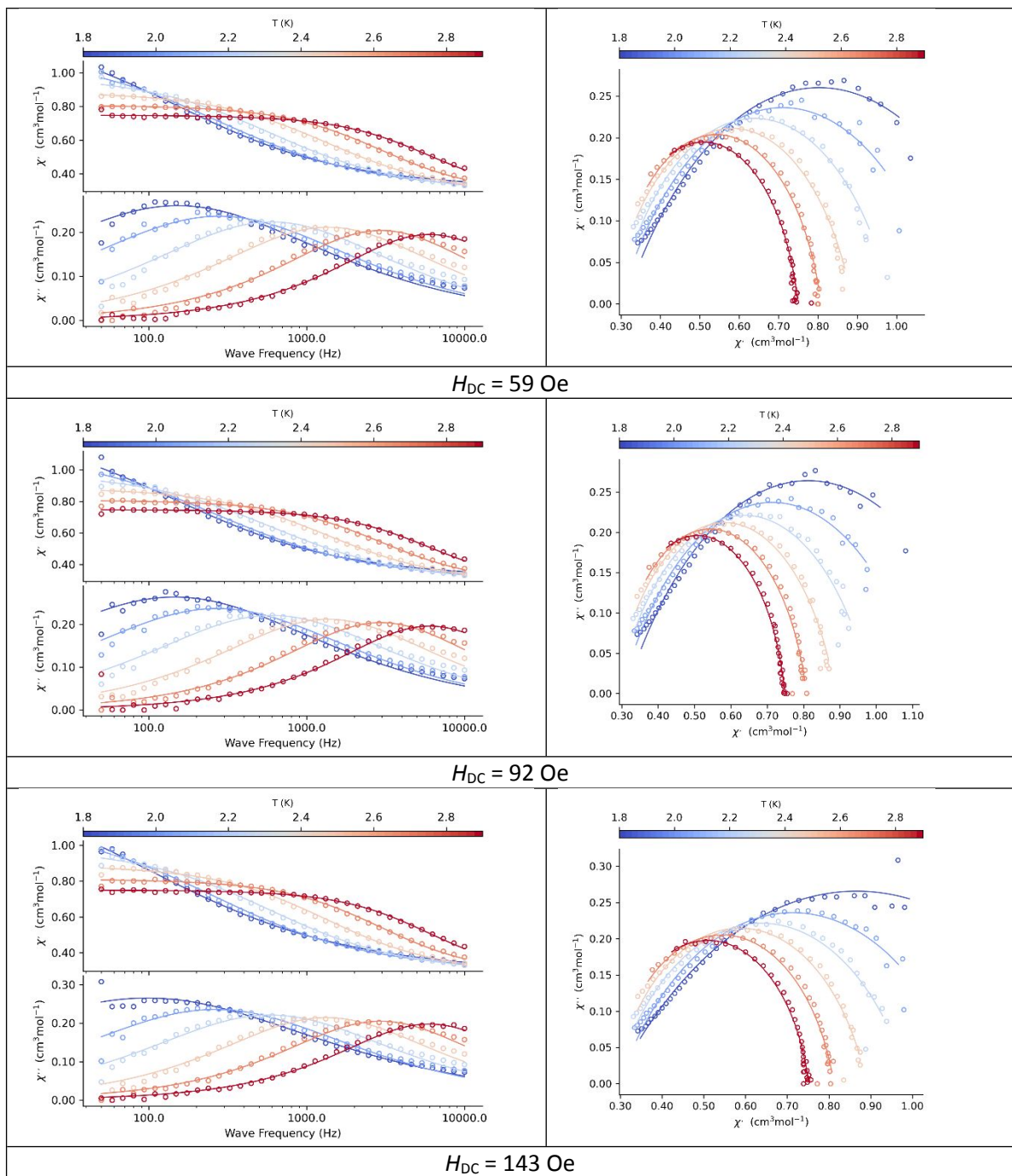
$$\chi_{AC}(\omega) = \chi_S + \frac{\chi_T - \chi_S}{1 + (i\omega\tau)^{1-\alpha}} \quad (S2)$$

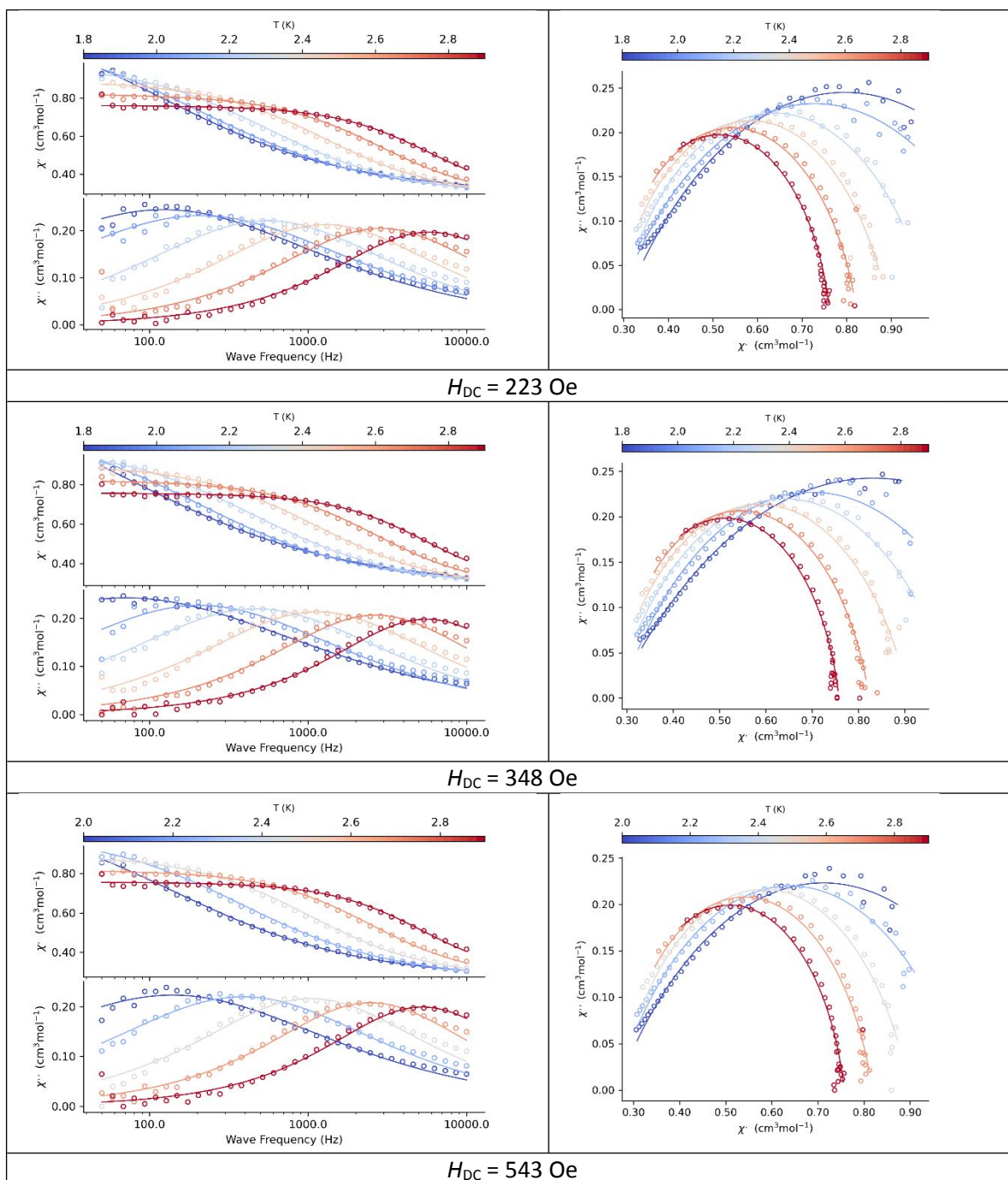
$$\chi''_{Peak}(\alpha) = (\chi_T - \chi_S) \frac{\cos\left[\frac{\pi\alpha}{2}\right]}{2\left(1 + \sin\left[\frac{\pi\alpha}{2}\right]\right)} \quad (S2b)$$

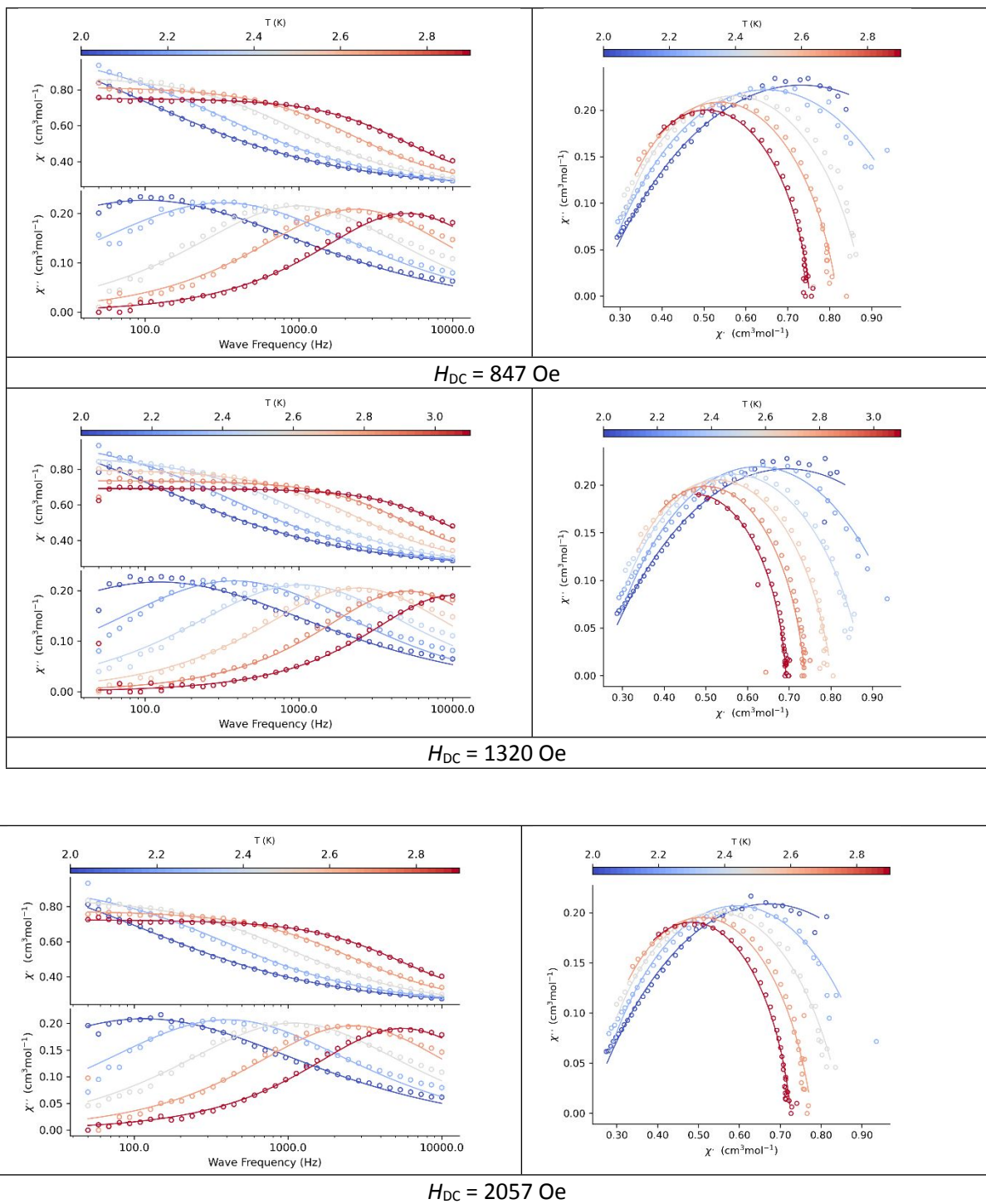


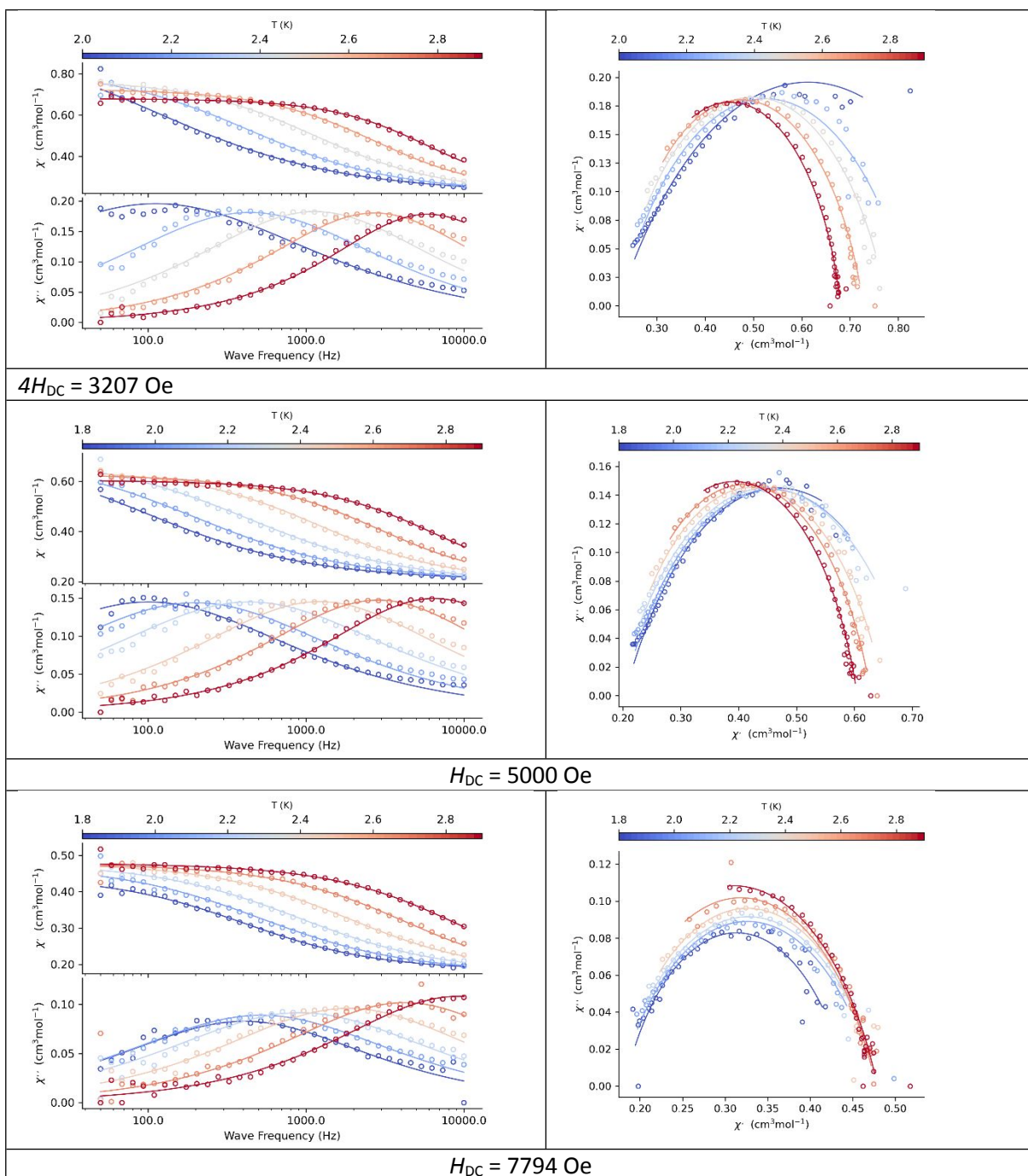












**Figure S14.** Frequency dependence of the in-phase ( $\chi'$ ) and out-of-phase ( $\chi''$ ) AC magnetic susceptibility measured under 20 different applied DC magnetic fields ( $H_{DC}$ ).

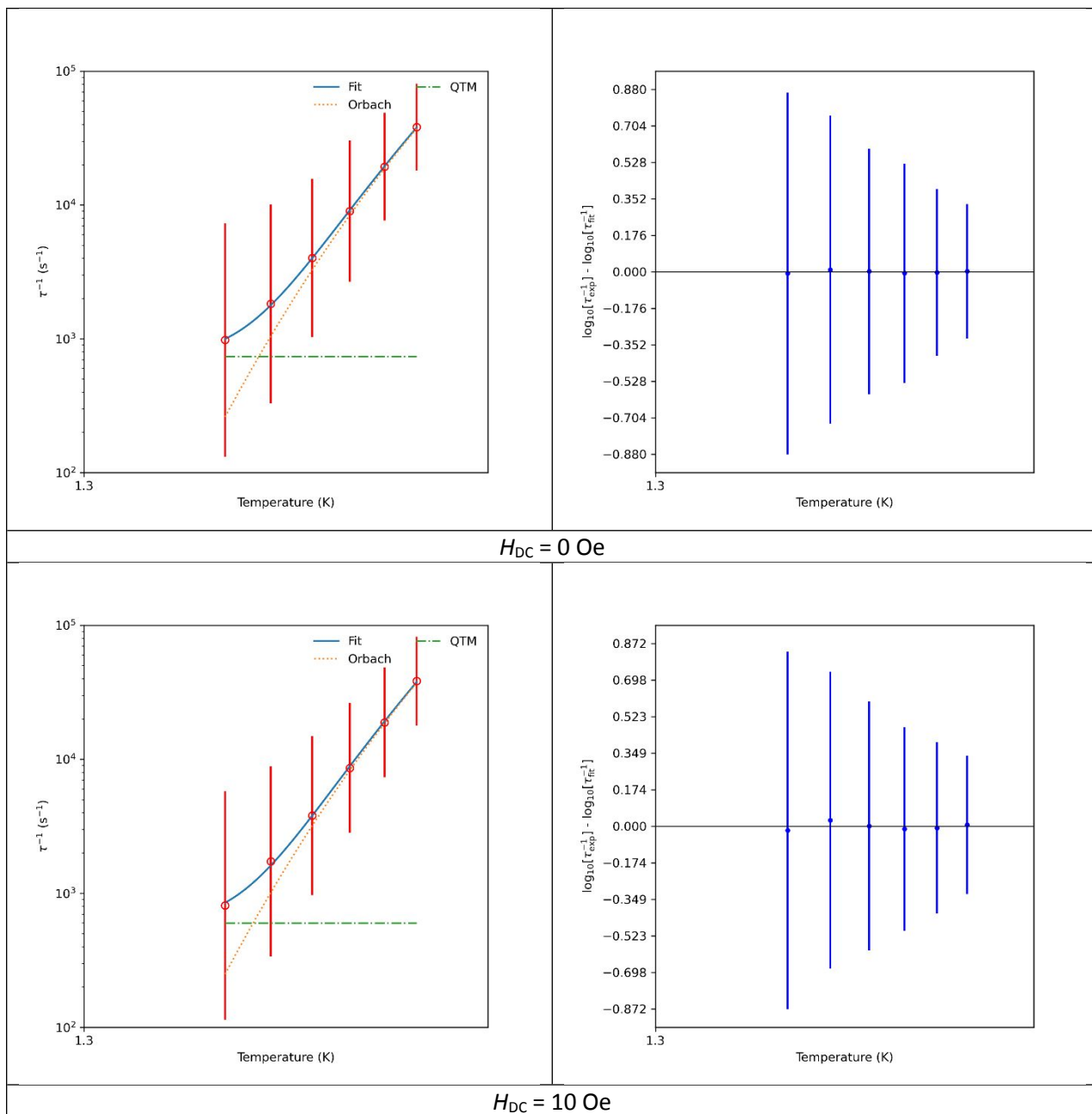
The plots illustrate the evolution of both  $\chi'$  and  $\chi''$  components with increasing DC field, highlighting field-dependent shifts in relaxation dynamics and peak positions across the investigated frequency range.

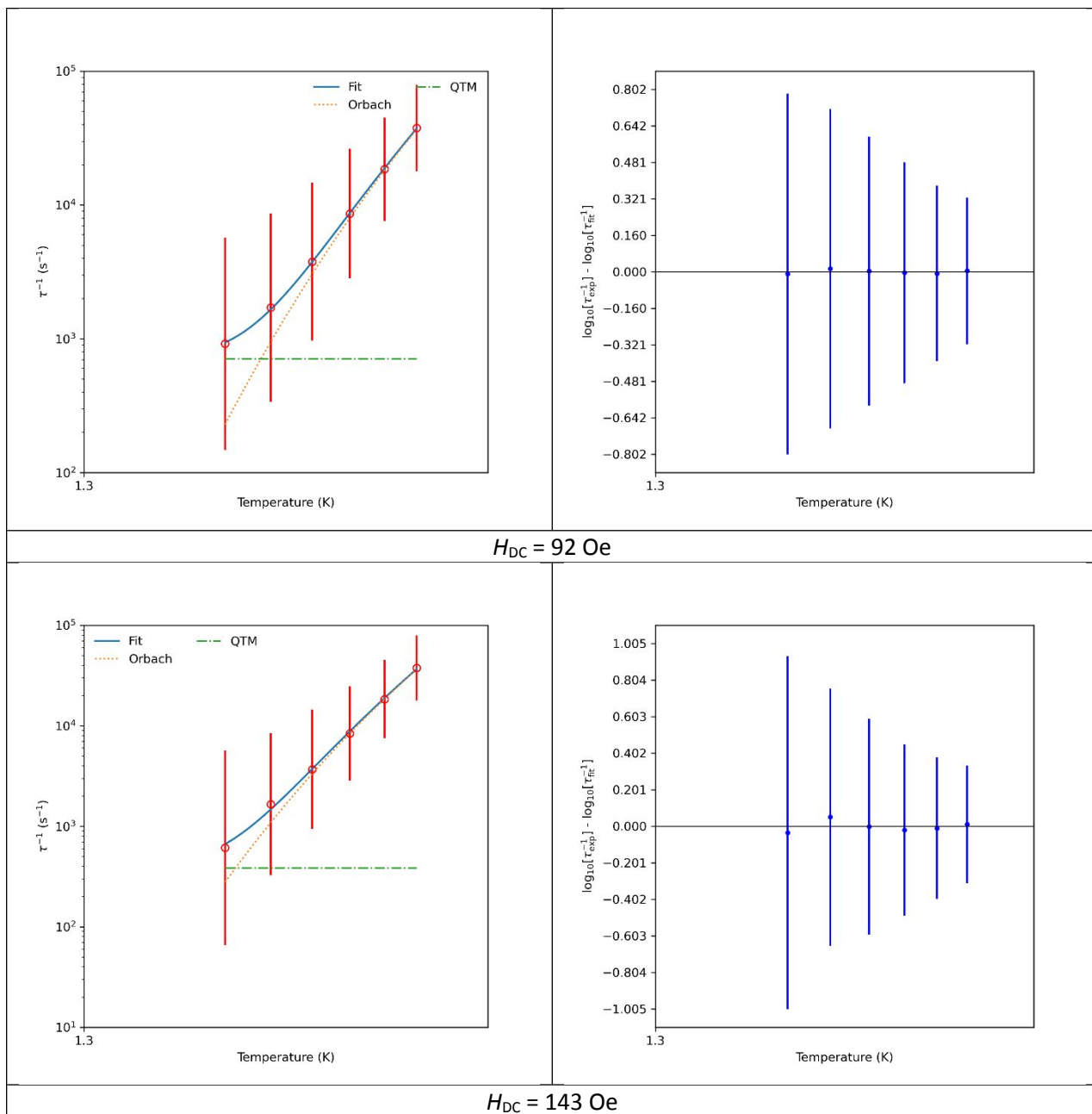
**Table S16.** Summary of the extracted magnetic relaxation parameters, including the relaxation times ( $\tau$ ), isothermal ( $\chi_T$ ) and adiabatic ( $\chi_S$ ) susceptibilities, and the Cole-Cole distribution parameter ( $\alpha$ ), together with their associated estimated uncertainties, derived from fitting the AC susceptibility data.

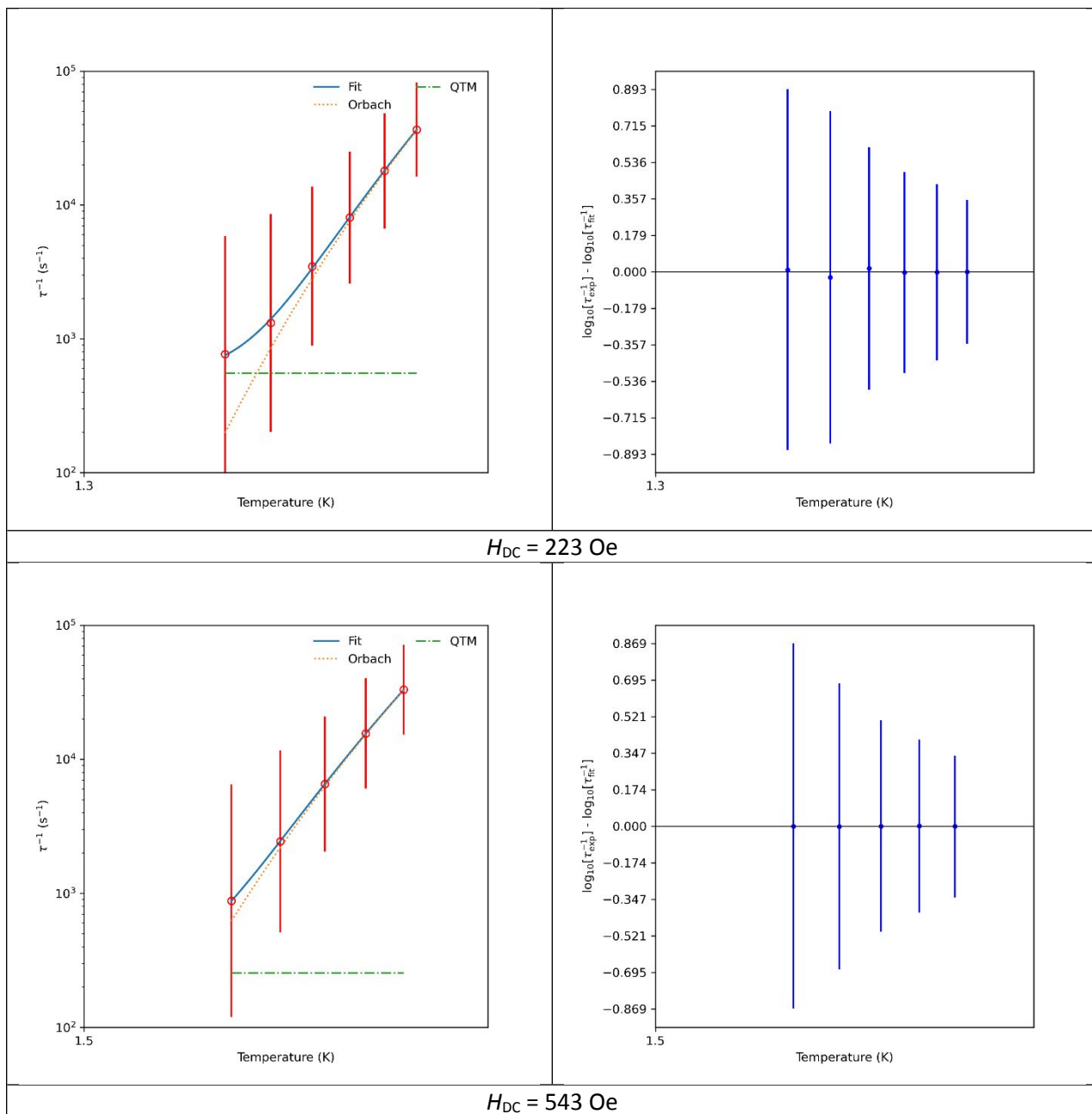
| $H$<br>(Oe) | $T$<br>(K) | $\tau$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\tau_{err.}$ (s <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\chi_S$ (cm <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\chi_S^{err}$ (cm <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\chi_T$ (cm <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\chi_T^{err}$ (cm <sup>3</sup> mol <sup>-1</sup> ) | $\alpha$ | $\alpha^{err.}$ |
|-------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| 0           | 1.8        | 1.02E-03                  | 6.62E-05                         | 3.12E-01                                      | 7.88E-03                                            | 1.35E+00                                      | 2.55E-02                                            | 4.16E-01 | 1.48E-02        |
| 0           | 2          | 5.48E-04                  | 2.59E-05                         | 3.04E-01                                      | 8.47E-03                                            | 1.16E+00                                      | 1.68E-02                                            | 3.61E-01 | 1.62E-02        |
| 0           | 2.2        | 2.49E-04                  | 5.93E-06                         | 3.00E-01                                      | 6.01E-03                                            | 1.01E+00                                      | 6.49E-03                                            | 2.86E-01 | 1.10E-02        |
| 0           | 2.4        | 1.11E-04                  | 3.97E-06                         | 2.81E-01                                      | 1.04E-02                                            | 9.18E-01                                      | 6.15E-03                                            | 2.51E-01 | 1.63E-02        |
| 0           | 2.6        | 5.17E-05                  | 2.06E-06                         | 2.84E-01                                      | 1.21E-02                                            | 8.29E-01                                      | 3.94E-03                                            | 1.76E-01 | 1.73E-02        |
| 0           | 2.8        | 2.62E-05                  | 8.25E-07                         | 2.84E-01                                      | 9.50E-03                                            | 7.69E-01                                      | 1.63E-03                                            | 1.28E-01 | 1.13E-02        |
| 2.6         | 1.8        | 1.05E-03                  | 6.34E-05                         | 3.11E-01                                      | 7.24E-03                                            | 1.31E+00                                      | 2.43E-02                                            | 3.77E-01 | 1.52E-02        |
| 2.6         | 2          | 5.48E-04                  | 1.82E-05                         | 2.97E-01                                      | 5.83E-03                                            | 1.11E+00                                      | 1.15E-02                                            | 3.34E-01 | 1.21E-02        |
| 2.6         | 2.2        | 2.62E-04                  | 5.20E-06                         | 2.84E-01                                      | 4.84E-03                                            | 9.88E-01                                      | 5.42E-03                                            | 2.86E-01 | 9.18E-03        |
| 2.6         | 2.4        | 1.14E-04                  | 3.01E-06                         | 2.80E-01                                      | 7.43E-03                                            | 8.79E-01                                      | 4.52E-03                                            | 2.17E-01 | 1.29E-02        |
| 2.6         | 2.6        | 5.33E-05                  | 1.07E-06                         | 2.72E-01                                      | 5.98E-03                                            | 8.08E-01                                      | 2.01E-03                                            | 1.74E-01 | 8.83E-03        |
| 2.6         | 2.8        | 2.65E-05                  | 7.83E-07                         | 2.69E-01                                      | 8.77E-03                                            | 7.47E-01                                      | 1.52E-03                                            | 1.31E-01 | 1.06E-02        |
| 4.1         | 1.8        | 1.12E-03                  | 3.98E-05                         | 3.04E-01                                      | 4.05E-03                                            | 1.33E+00                                      | 1.43E-02                                            | 3.96E-01 | 8.26E-03        |
| 4.1         | 2          | 5.94E-04                  | 1.61E-05                         | 2.94E-01                                      | 4.58E-03                                            | 1.14E+00                                      | 9.68E-03                                            | 3.48E-01 | 9.29E-03        |
| 4.1         | 2.2        | 2.59E-04                  | 6.83E-06                         | 2.89E-01                                      | 6.43E-03                                            | 9.84E-01                                      | 7.13E-03                                            | 2.74E-01 | 1.24E-02        |
| 4.1         | 2.4        | 1.15E-04                  | 2.34E-06                         | 2.73E-01                                      | 5.76E-03                                            | 8.88E-01                                      | 3.51E-03                                            | 2.36E-01 | 9.63E-03        |
| 4.1         | 2.6        | 5.32E-05                  | 1.41E-06                         | 2.69E-01                                      | 7.92E-03                                            | 8.11E-01                                      | 2.65E-03                                            | 1.80E-01 | 1.15E-02        |
| 4.1         | 2.8        | 2.64E-05                  | 1.07E-06                         | 2.68E-01                                      | 1.21E-02                                            | 7.46E-01                                      | 2.10E-03                                            | 1.27E-01 | 1.46E-02        |
| 6.4         | 1.8        | 1.18E-03                  | 5.59E-05                         | 2.98E-01                                      | 5.15E-03                                            | 1.35E+00                                      | 1.89E-02                                            | 4.12E-01 | 1.02E-02        |
| 6.4         | 2          | 6.64E-04                  | 2.99E-05                         | 2.84E-01                                      | 7.16E-03                                            | 1.19E+00                                      | 1.65E-02                                            | 3.81E-01 | 1.37E-02        |
| 6.4         | 2.2        | 2.55E-04                  | 5.47E-06                         | 2.88E-01                                      | 5.24E-03                                            | 9.80E-01                                      | 5.75E-03                                            | 2.75E-01 | 1.01E-02        |
| 6.4         | 2.4        | 1.15E-04                  | 2.67E-06                         | 2.78E-01                                      | 6.55E-03                                            | 8.84E-01                                      | 4.00E-03                                            | 2.23E-01 | 1.12E-02        |
| 6.4         | 2.6        | 5.30E-05                  | 1.50E-06                         | 2.67E-01                                      | 8.44E-03                                            | 8.13E-01                                      | 2.80E-03                                            | 1.86E-01 | 1.21E-02        |
| 6.4         | 2.8        | 2.70E-05                  | 1.36E-06                         | 2.77E-01                                      | 1.50E-02                                            | 7.44E-01                                      | 2.68E-03                                            | 1.13E-01 | 1.90E-02        |
| 10          | 1.8        | 1.23E-03                  | 4.73E-05                         | 3.01E-01                                      | 4.11E-03                                            | 1.36E+00                                      | 1.56E-02                                            | 4.08E-01 | 8.25E-03        |
| 10          | 2          | 5.79E-04                  | 1.55E-05                         | 2.95E-01                                      | 4.59E-03                                            | 1.13E+00                                      | 9.51E-03                                            | 3.45E-01 | 9.38E-03        |
| 10          | 2.2        | 2.63E-04                  | 5.42E-06                         | 2.84E-01                                      | 5.00E-03                                            | 9.87E-01                                      | 5.61E-03                                            | 2.87E-01 | 9.51E-03        |
| 10          | 2.4        | 1.16E-04                  | 2.21E-06                         | 2.77E-01                                      | 5.36E-03                                            | 8.85E-01                                      | 3.30E-03                                            | 2.26E-01 | 9.19E-03        |
| 10          | 2.6        | 5.31E-05                  | 1.09E-06                         | 2.69E-01                                      | 6.08E-03                                            | 8.09E-01                                      | 2.03E-03                                            | 1.80E-01 | 8.86E-03        |
| 10          | 2.8        | 2.61E-05                  | 1.62E-06                         | 2.64E-01                                      | 1.84E-02                                            | 7.44E-01                                      | 3.14E-03                                            | 1.32E-01 | 2.19E-02        |
| 15          | 1.8        | 1.06E-03                  | 4.78E-05                         | 3.06E-01                                      | 5.23E-03                                            | 1.30E+00                                      | 1.77E-02                                            | 3.89E-01 | 1.08E-02        |
| 15          | 2          | 5.96E-04                  | 1.50E-05                         | 2.93E-01                                      | 4.24E-03                                            | 1.14E+00                                      | 8.98E-03                                            | 3.51E-01 | 8.59E-03        |
| 15          | 2.2        | 2.61E-04                  | 5.09E-06                         | 2.84E-01                                      | 4.74E-03                                            | 9.86E-01                                      | 5.30E-03                                            | 2.86E-01 | 9.02E-03        |
| 15          | 2.4        | 1.14E-04                  | 3.20E-06                         | 2.79E-01                                      | 7.87E-03                                            | 8.75E-01                                      | 4.78E-03                                            | 2.16E-01 | 1.38E-02        |
| 15          | 2.6        | 5.33E-05                  | 1.99E-06                         | 2.73E-01                                      | 1.11E-02                                            | 8.03E-01                                      | 3.72E-03                                            | 1.70E-01 | 1.66E-02        |
| 15          | 2.8        | 2.65E-05                  | 1.14E-06                         | 2.70E-01                                      | 1.29E-02                                            | 7.42E-01                                      | 2.24E-03                                            | 1.21E-01 | 1.58E-02        |
| 24          | 1.8        | 1.13E-03                  | 4.43E-05                         | 3.04E-01                                      | 4.42E-03                                            | 1.33E+00                                      | 1.57E-02                                            | 3.98E-01 | 9.00E-03        |

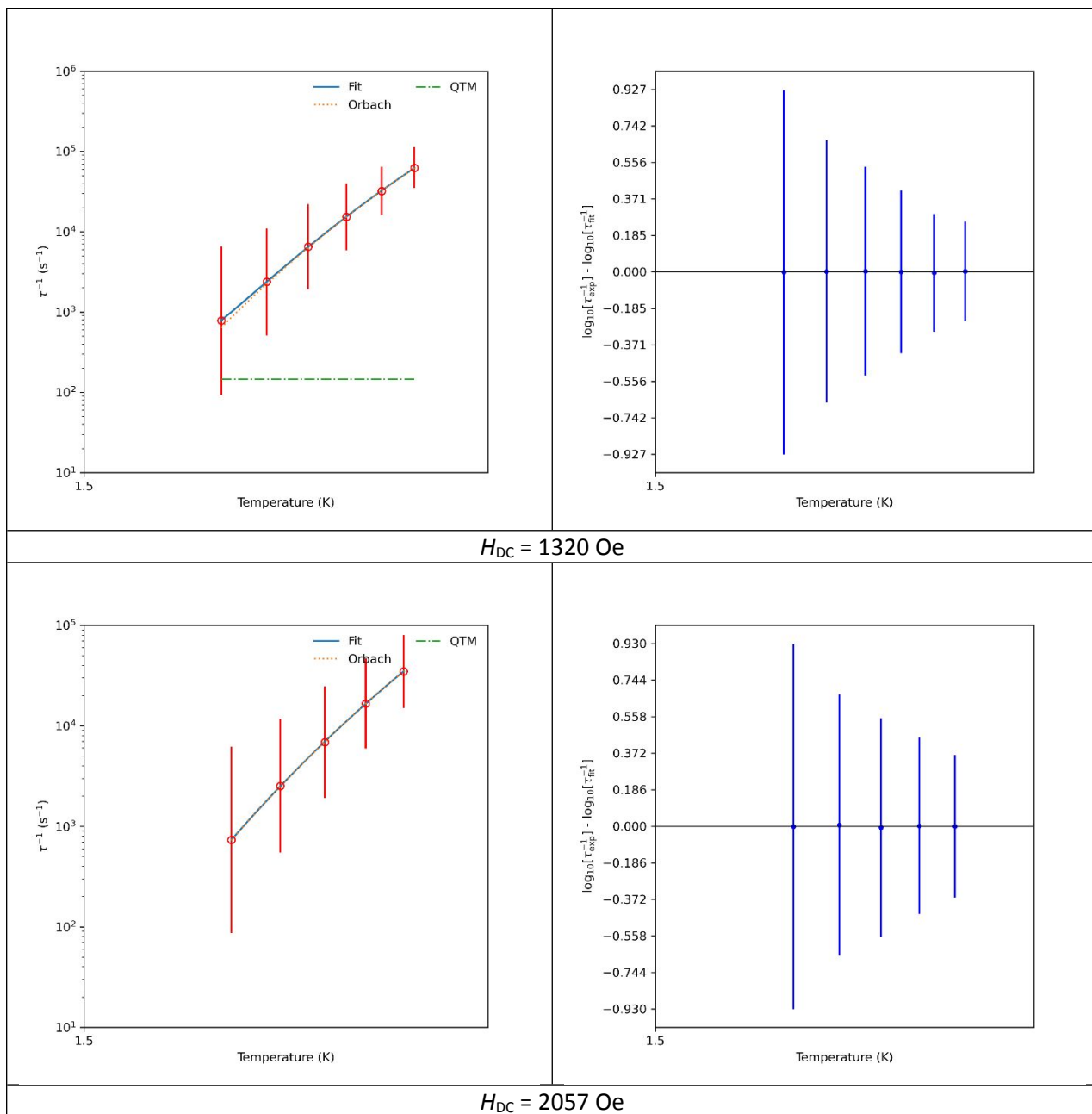
|     |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 24  | 2   | 5.98E-04 | 2.19E-05 | 2.96E-01 | 6.21E-03 | 1.14E+00 | 1.32E-02 | 3.45E-01 | 1.27E-02 |
| 24  | 2.2 | 2.61E-04 | 6.50E-06 | 2.87E-01 | 6.04E-03 | 9.85E-01 | 6.75E-03 | 2.80E-01 | 1.16E-02 |
| 24  | 2.4 | 1.12E-04 | 4.31E-06 | 2.82E-01 | 1.07E-02 | 8.69E-01 | 6.46E-03 | 2.06E-01 | 1.91E-02 |
| 24  | 2.6 | 5.36E-05 | 1.46E-06 | 2.71E-01 | 8.09E-03 | 8.10E-01 | 2.73E-03 | 1.78E-01 | 1.19E-02 |
| 24  | 2.8 | 2.71E-05 | 7.03E-07 | 2.77E-01 | 7.71E-03 | 7.44E-01 | 1.38E-03 | 1.17E-01 | 9.71E-03 |
| 37  | 1.8 | 1.04E-03 | 6.53E-05 | 3.13E-01 | 7.51E-03 | 1.30E+00 | 2.52E-02 | 3.75E-01 | 1.59E-02 |
| 37  | 2   | 5.89E-04 | 1.80E-05 | 2.95E-01 | 5.19E-03 | 1.14E+00 | 1.09E-02 | 3.45E-01 | 1.06E-02 |
| 37  | 2.2 | 2.65E-04 | 7.51E-06 | 2.78E-01 | 6.90E-03 | 9.94E-01 | 7.80E-03 | 3.02E-01 | 1.28E-02 |
| 37  | 2.4 | 1.16E-04 | 2.84E-06 | 2.81E-01 | 6.88E-03 | 8.81E-01 | 4.24E-03 | 2.18E-01 | 1.20E-02 |
| 37  | 2.6 | 5.31E-05 | 1.84E-06 | 2.75E-01 | 1.03E-02 | 8.01E-01 | 3.49E-03 | 1.61E-01 | 1.57E-02 |
| 37  | 2.8 | 2.68E-05 | 6.34E-07 | 2.73E-01 | 7.05E-03 | 7.44E-01 | 1.24E-03 | 1.20E-01 | 8.73E-03 |
| 59  | 1.8 | 1.04E-03 | 4.93E-05 | 3.09E-01 | 5.61E-03 | 1.30E+00 | 1.87E-02 | 3.82E-01 | 1.18E-02 |
| 59  | 2   | 5.71E-04 | 2.24E-05 | 2.97E-01 | 6.76E-03 | 1.12E+00 | 1.38E-02 | 3.40E-01 | 1.40E-02 |
| 59  | 2.2 | 2.64E-04 | 7.72E-06 | 2.89E-01 | 7.09E-03 | 9.89E-01 | 7.99E-03 | 2.77E-01 | 1.37E-02 |
| 59  | 2.4 | 1.16E-04 | 2.15E-06 | 2.75E-01 | 5.22E-03 | 8.88E-01 | 3.21E-03 | 2.31E-01 | 8.83E-03 |
| 59  | 2.6 | 5.39E-05 | 1.20E-06 | 2.76E-01 | 6.64E-03 | 8.08E-01 | 2.26E-03 | 1.68E-01 | 9.98E-03 |
| 59  | 2.8 | 2.66E-05 | 8.79E-07 | 2.69E-01 | 9.80E-03 | 7.49E-01 | 1.71E-03 | 1.32E-01 | 1.18E-02 |
| 92  | 1.8 | 1.09E-03 | 6.76E-05 | 3.10E-01 | 7.12E-03 | 1.32E+00 | 2.48E-02 | 3.83E-01 | 1.50E-02 |
| 92  | 2   | 5.85E-04 | 1.63E-05 | 2.97E-01 | 4.75E-03 | 1.13E+00 | 9.91E-03 | 3.42E-01 | 9.79E-03 |
| 92  | 2.2 | 2.65E-04 | 6.20E-06 | 2.85E-01 | 5.67E-03 | 9.89E-01 | 6.40E-03 | 2.85E-01 | 1.08E-02 |
| 92  | 2.4 | 1.16E-04 | 2.34E-06 | 2.78E-01 | 5.68E-03 | 8.88E-01 | 3.50E-03 | 2.26E-01 | 9.71E-03 |
| 92  | 2.6 | 5.40E-05 | 1.33E-06 | 2.76E-01 | 7.33E-03 | 8.08E-01 | 2.50E-03 | 1.66E-01 | 1.10E-02 |
| 92  | 2.8 | 2.65E-05 | 1.50E-06 | 2.69E-01 | 1.70E-02 | 7.48E-01 | 2.95E-03 | 1.27E-01 | 2.05E-02 |
| 143 | 1.8 | 1.63E-03 | 1.25E-04 | 2.88E-01 | 6.64E-03 | 1.44E+00 | 3.08E-02 | 4.52E-01 | 1.27E-02 |
| 143 | 2   | 6.04E-04 | 2.19E-05 | 2.96E-01 | 5.98E-03 | 1.13E+00 | 1.28E-02 | 3.44E-01 | 1.25E-02 |
| 143 | 2.2 | 2.71E-04 | 6.94E-06 | 2.85E-01 | 6.16E-03 | 9.92E-01 | 7.08E-03 | 2.87E-01 | 1.18E-02 |
| 143 | 2.4 | 1.19E-04 | 3.04E-06 | 2.83E-01 | 7.21E-03 | 8.91E-01 | 4.54E-03 | 2.17E-01 | 1.26E-02 |
| 143 | 2.6 | 5.43E-05 | 1.34E-06 | 2.76E-01 | 7.38E-03 | 8.12E-01 | 2.53E-03 | 1.67E-01 | 1.11E-02 |
| 143 | 2.8 | 2.66E-05 | 6.27E-07 | 2.68E-01 | 7.11E-03 | 7.51E-01 | 1.24E-03 | 1.27E-01 | 8.53E-03 |
| 223 | 1.8 | 1.30E-03 | 6.40E-05 | 2.96E-01 | 4.65E-03 | 1.30E+00 | 1.83E-02 | 4.20E-01 | 9.96E-03 |
| 223 | 2   | 7.59E-04 | 2.67E-05 | 2.80E-01 | 4.92E-03 | 1.18E+00 | 1.26E-02 | 3.92E-01 | 9.85E-03 |
| 223 | 2.2 | 2.87E-04 | 7.57E-06 | 2.85E-01 | 6.19E-03 | 9.91E-01 | 7.43E-03 | 2.87E-01 | 1.21E-02 |
| 223 | 2.4 | 1.24E-04 | 3.44E-06 | 2.76E-01 | 7.82E-03 | 8.93E-01 | 5.03E-03 | 2.30E-01 | 1.35E-02 |
| 223 | 2.6 | 5.55E-05 | 2.42E-06 | 2.64E-01 | 1.31E-02 | 8.22E-01 | 4.51E-03 | 1.93E-01 | 1.86E-02 |
| 223 | 2.8 | 2.73E-05 | 1.24E-06 | 2.65E-01 | 1.35E-02 | 7.62E-01 | 2.42E-03 | 1.45E-01 | 1.59E-02 |
| 348 | 1.8 | 2.23E-03 | 1.04E-04 | 2.75E-01 | 2.91E-03 | 1.39E+00 | 1.70E-02 | 4.78E-01 | 6.22E-03 |
| 348 | 2   | 7.71E-04 | 3.57E-05 | 2.84E-01 | 6.13E-03 | 1.12E+00 | 1.60E-02 | 3.64E-01 | 1.38E-02 |
| 348 | 2.2 | 3.38E-04 | 6.85E-06 | 2.73E-01 | 4.47E-03 | 1.01E+00 | 6.07E-03 | 3.14E-01 | 8.71E-03 |
| 348 | 2.4 | 1.39E-04 | 2.80E-06 | 2.67E-01 | 5.65E-03 | 9.09E-01 | 3.95E-03 | 2.52E-01 | 9.59E-03 |
| 348 | 2.6 | 5.97E-05 | 1.33E-06 | 2.67E-01 | 6.71E-03 | 8.23E-01 | 2.47E-03 | 1.86E-01 | 9.95E-03 |
| 348 | 2.8 | 2.86E-05 | 1.13E-06 | 2.67E-01 | 1.20E-02 | 7.58E-01 | 2.25E-03 | 1.35E-01 | 1.46E-02 |
| 543 | 2   | 1.14E-03 | 5.37E-05 | 2.62E-01 | 4.53E-03 | 1.16E+00 | 1.61E-02 | 4.14E-01 | 1.03E-02 |
| 543 | 2.2 | 4.10E-04 | 9.68E-06 | 2.60E-01 | 4.73E-03 | 1.02E+00 | 7.46E-03 | 3.31E-01 | 9.44E-03 |

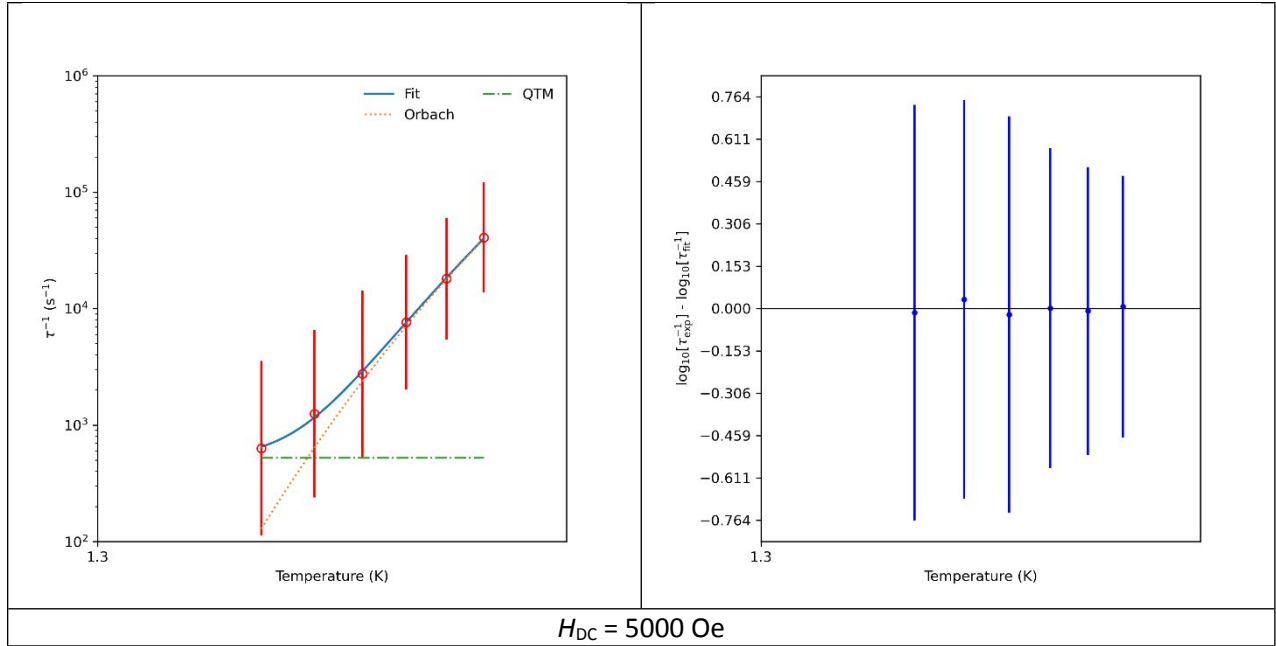
|      |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 543  | 2.4 | 1.53E-04 | 3.92E-06 | 2.66E-01 | 6.99E-03 | 8.99E-01 | 5.27E-03 | 2.36E-01 | 1.26E-02 |
| 543  | 2.6 | 6.42E-05 | 1.37E-06 | 2.63E-01 | 6.37E-03 | 8.18E-01 | 2.50E-03 | 1.81E-01 | 9.80E-03 |
| 543  | 2.8 | 3.03E-05 | 1.49E-06 | 2.63E-01 | 1.49E-02 | 7.57E-01 | 2.98E-03 | 1.36E-01 | 1.86E-02 |
| 847  | 2   | 1.58E-03 | 6.45E-05 | 2.42E-01 | 3.09E-03 | 1.22E+00 | 1.40E-02 | 4.49E-01 | 6.92E-03 |
| 847  | 2.2 | 4.97E-04 | 1.30E-05 | 2.43E-01 | 4.75E-03 | 1.05E+00 | 8.73E-03 | 3.62E-01 | 9.25E-03 |
| 847  | 2.4 | 1.59E-04 | 5.99E-06 | 2.60E-01 | 1.00E-02 | 8.84E-01 | 7.80E-03 | 2.30E-01 | 1.88E-02 |
| 847  | 2.6 | 6.78E-05 | 1.67E-06 | 2.54E-01 | 7.35E-03 | 8.18E-01 | 3.00E-03 | 1.89E-01 | 1.13E-02 |
| 847  | 2.8 | 3.17E-05 | 7.24E-07 | 2.59E-01 | 6.93E-03 | 7.53E-01 | 1.46E-03 | 1.33E-01 | 8.91E-03 |
| 1320 | 2   | 1.28E-03 | 9.49E-05 | 2.38E-01 | 6.36E-03 | 1.15E+00 | 2.45E-02 | 4.36E-01 | 1.44E-02 |
| 1320 | 2.2 | 4.20E-04 | 1.42E-05 | 2.50E-01 | 6.59E-03 | 9.97E-01 | 1.06E-02 | 3.24E-01 | 1.36E-02 |
| 1320 | 2.4 | 1.54E-04 | 3.28E-06 | 2.48E-01 | 5.72E-03 | 8.83E-01 | 4.33E-03 | 2.52E-01 | 1.02E-02 |
| 1320 | 2.6 | 6.53E-05 | 1.55E-06 | 2.53E-01 | 6.99E-03 | 8.02E-01 | 2.78E-03 | 1.83E-01 | 1.09E-02 |
| 1320 | 2.8 | 3.12E-05 | 1.69E-06 | 2.63E-01 | 1.64E-02 | 7.37E-01 | 3.42E-03 | 1.13E-01 | 2.20E-02 |
| 1320 | 3   | 1.60E-05 | 2.03E-06 | 2.57E-01 | 3.72E-02 | 6.93E-01 | 3.53E-03 | 8.64E-02 | 3.67E-02 |
| 2057 | 2   | 1.37E-03 | 6.48E-05 | 2.29E-01 | 3.68E-03 | 1.11E+00 | 1.50E-02 | 4.37E-01 | 8.85E-03 |
| 2057 | 2.2 | 3.96E-04 | 1.77E-05 | 2.40E-01 | 8.55E-03 | 9.46E-01 | 1.31E-02 | 3.24E-01 | 1.82E-02 |
| 2057 | 2.4 | 1.46E-04 | 2.75E-06 | 2.36E-01 | 4.93E-03 | 8.53E-01 | 3.58E-03 | 2.66E-01 | 8.75E-03 |
| 2057 | 2.6 | 6.01E-05 | 2.35E-06 | 2.36E-01 | 1.11E-02 | 7.78E-01 | 4.08E-03 | 2.04E-01 | 1.67E-02 |
| 2057 | 2.8 | 2.87E-05 | 7.01E-07 | 2.40E-01 | 7.04E-03 | 7.26E-01 | 1.32E-03 | 1.52E-01 | 8.62E-03 |
| 3207 | 2   | 1.42E-03 | 1.64E-04 | 2.19E-01 | 8.01E-03 | 1.01E+00 | 3.43E-02 | 4.13E-01 | 2.29E-02 |
| 3207 | 2.2 | 3.61E-04 | 1.23E-05 | 2.22E-01 | 5.98E-03 | 8.29E-01 | 8.55E-03 | 3.14E-01 | 1.45E-02 |
| 3207 | 2.4 | 1.40E-04 | 3.07E-06 | 2.22E-01 | 5.27E-03 | 7.77E-01 | 3.70E-03 | 2.59E-01 | 1.03E-02 |
| 3207 | 2.6 | 5.85E-05 | 1.47E-06 | 2.21E-01 | 6.60E-03 | 7.28E-01 | 2.36E-03 | 2.12E-01 | 1.04E-02 |
| 3207 | 2.8 | 2.70E-05 | 7.68E-07 | 2.23E-01 | 7.67E-03 | 6.80E-01 | 1.34E-03 | 1.57E-01 | 9.61E-03 |
| 5000 | 1.8 | 1.59E-03 | 1.08E-04 | 2.03E-01 | 3.05E-03 | 7.34E-01 | 1.48E-02 | 3.64E-01 | 1.47E-02 |
| 5000 | 2   | 7.99E-04 | 2.85E-05 | 1.99E-01 | 2.88E-03 | 7.13E-01 | 7.75E-03 | 3.50E-01 | 1.09E-02 |
| 5000 | 2.2 | 3.63E-04 | 1.35E-05 | 1.91E-01 | 5.34E-03 | 7.07E-01 | 7.69E-03 | 3.48E-01 | 1.47E-02 |
| 5000 | 2.4 | 1.31E-04 | 2.98E-06 | 1.95E-01 | 4.49E-03 | 6.52E-01 | 2.99E-03 | 2.78E-01 | 1.02E-02 |
| 5000 | 2.6 | 5.55E-05 | 1.42E-06 | 1.91E-01 | 5.55E-03 | 6.29E-01 | 1.87E-03 | 2.46E-01 | 9.59E-03 |
| 5000 | 2.8 | 2.46E-05 | 1.04E-06 | 1.81E-01 | 9.49E-03 | 6.05E-01 | 1.48E-03 | 2.18E-01 | 1.17E-02 |
| 7794 | 1.8 | 3.91E-04 | 1.62E-05 | 1.81E-01 | 3.10E-03 | 4.45E-01 | 4.70E-03 | 2.86E-01 | 1.82E-02 |
| 7794 | 2   | 3.06E-04 | 1.83E-05 | 1.75E-01 | 5.66E-03 | 4.77E-01 | 7.14E-03 | 3.21E-01 | 2.57E-02 |
| 7794 | 2.2 | 1.75E-04 | 4.98E-06 | 1.72E-01 | 3.45E-03 | 4.82E-01 | 2.85E-03 | 3.21E-01 | 1.23E-02 |
| 7794 | 2.4 | 8.58E-05 | 3.02E-06 | 1.72E-01 | 4.92E-03 | 4.81E-01 | 2.35E-03 | 2.91E-01 | 1.38E-02 |
| 7794 | 2.6 | 3.78E-05 | 4.00E-06 | 1.60E-01 | 1.61E-02 | 4.77E-01 | 3.82E-03 | 2.74E-01 | 3.14E-02 |
| 7794 | 2.8 | 1.73E-05 | 2.22E-06 | 1.42E-01 | 2.08E-02 | 4.79E-01 | 2.24E-03 | 2.73E-01 | 2.57E-02 |







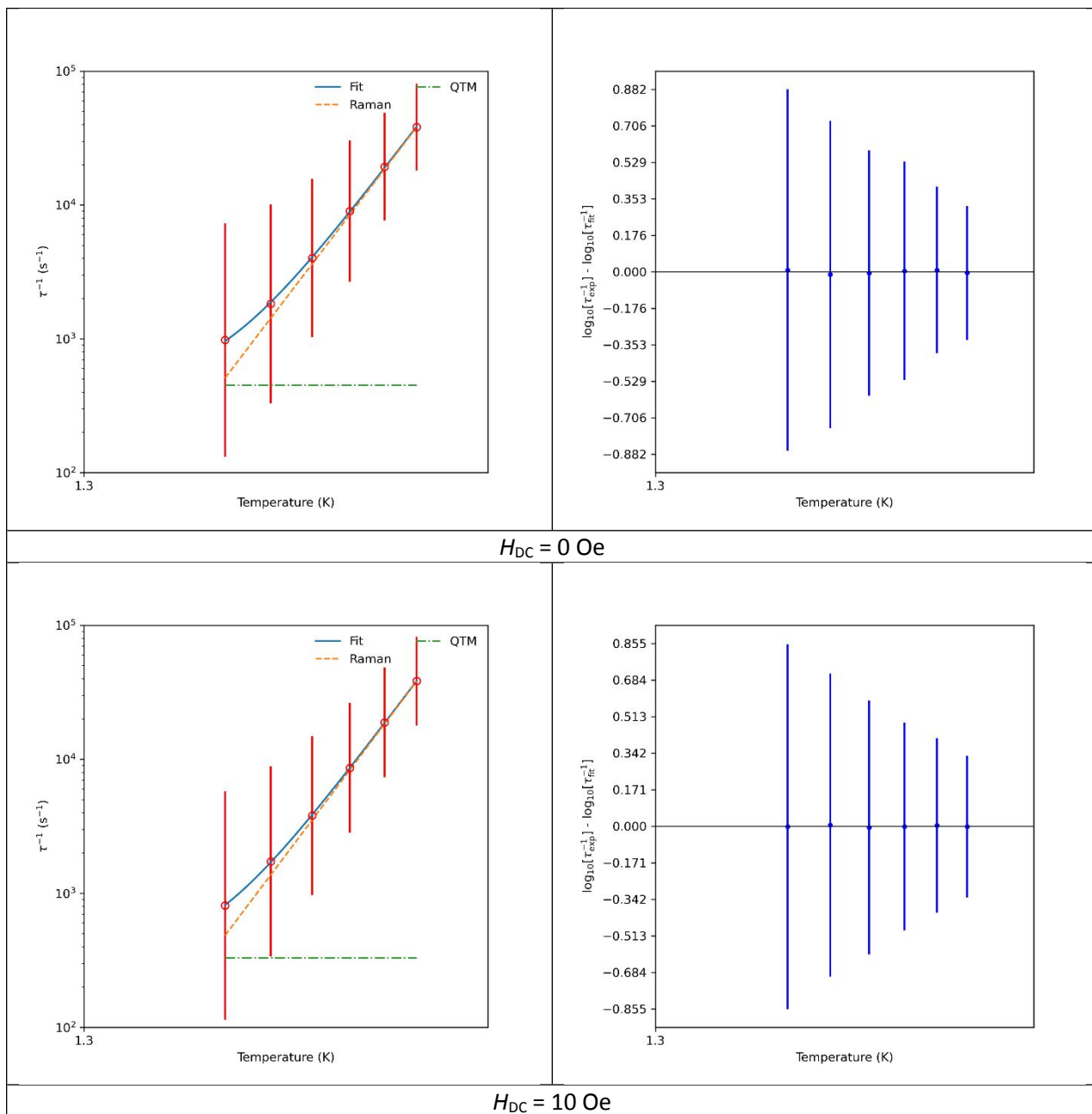


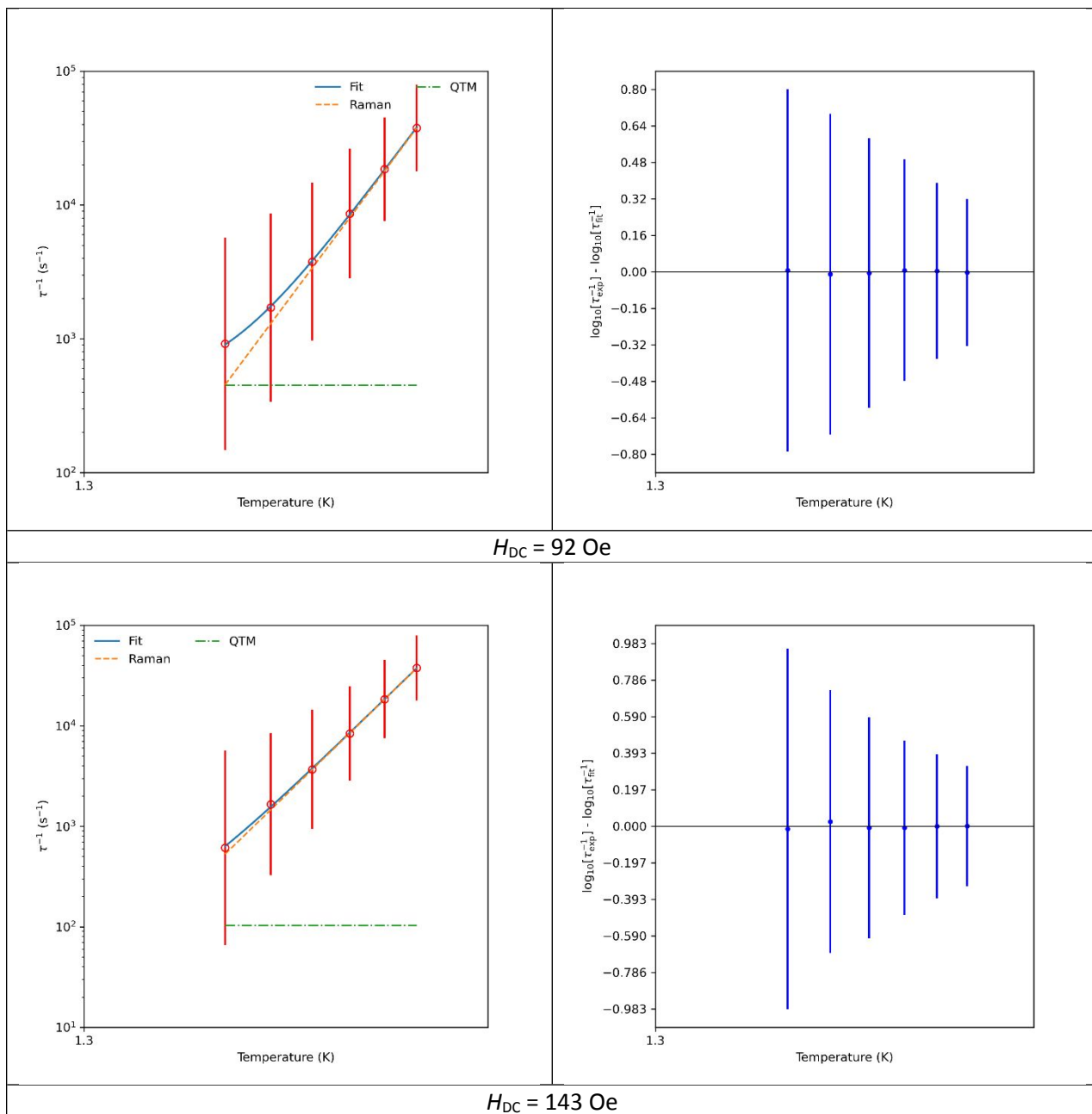


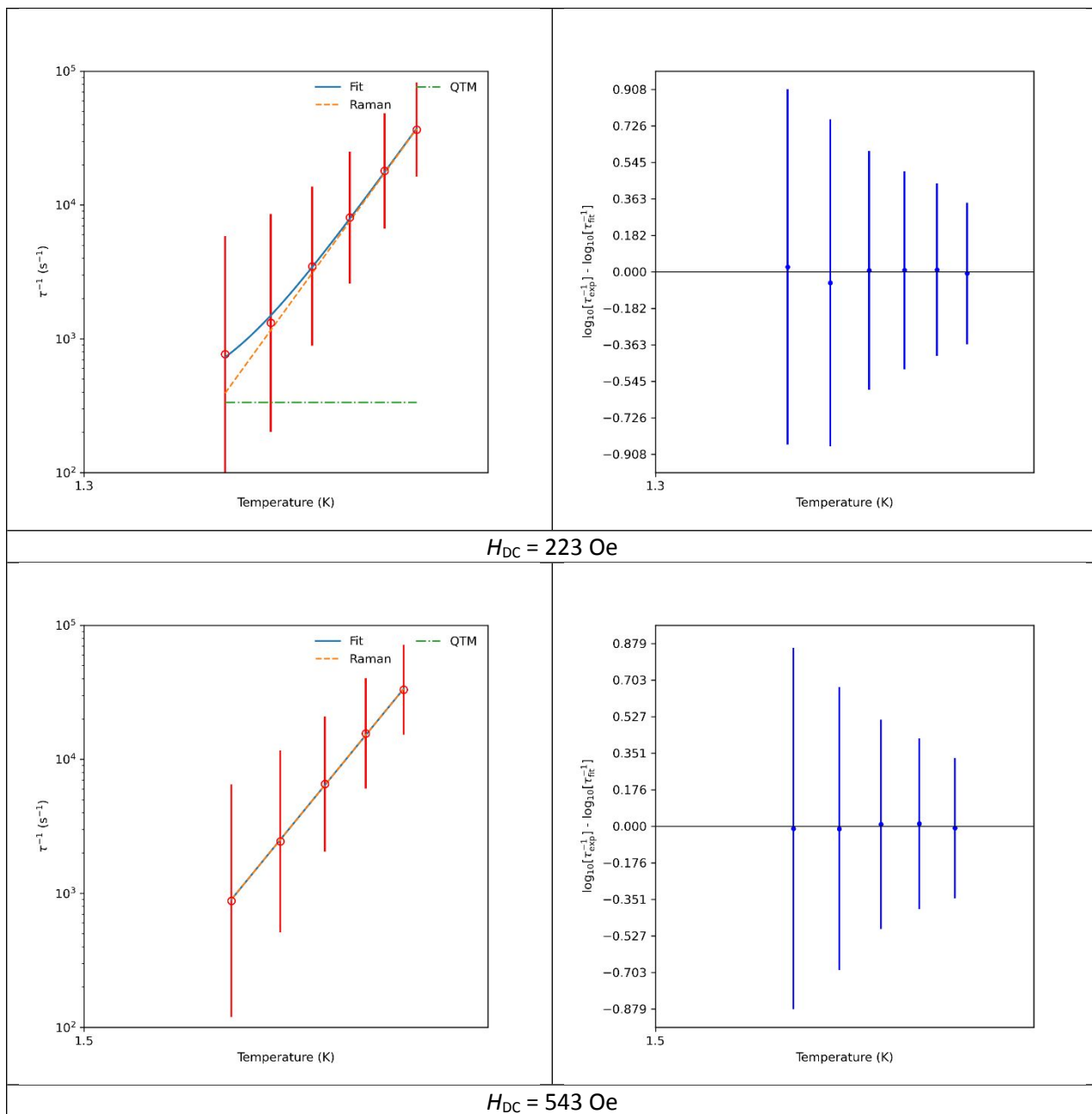
**Figure S15.** Temperature dependence of the relaxation rate ( $\tau^{-1}$ ) with corresponding fits using a combined orbach and quantum tunneling model, and residuals of the fit shown as  $\log_{10}(\tau_{\text{exp}}) - \log_{10}(\tau_{\text{fit}})$  versus temperature for different applied DC magnetic fields.

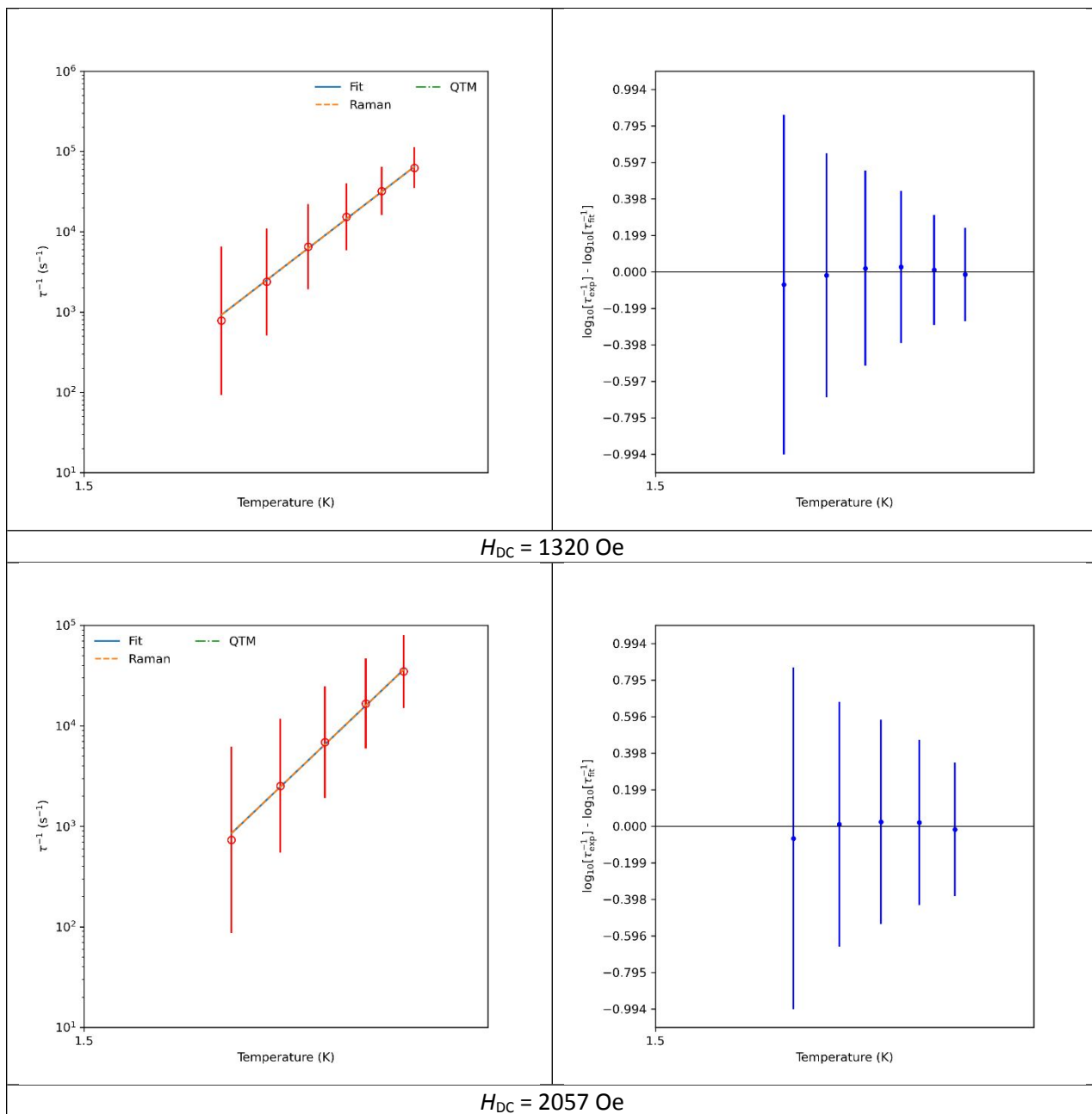
**Table S17.** Extracted relaxation parameters, including the Orbach pre-factor ( $\tau_0$ ), effective energy barrier ( $U_{\text{eff}}$ ), and quantum tunneling rate ( $\tau_{\text{QTM}}$ ), with associated uncertainties.

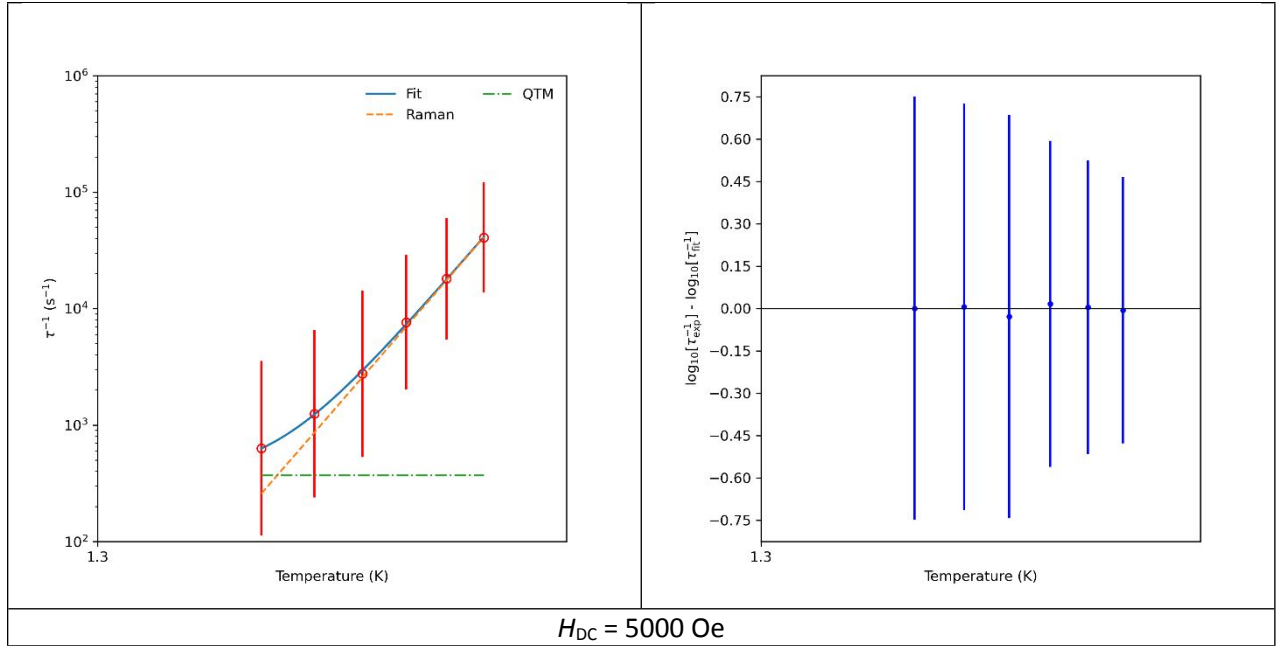
| Field (Oe) | $\log_{10}[\tau_0]$ ( $\log_{10}$ [s]) | $\log_{10}[\tau_0]$ err. ( $\log_{10}$ [s]) | $U_{\text{eff}}$ (K) | $U_{\text{eff}}$ err. (K) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{\text{QTM}}]$ ( $\log_{10}$ [s]) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{\text{QTM}}]$ err. ( $\log_{10}$ [s]) |
|------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 0          | -8.45                                  | 3.07                                        | 25.01                | 18.68                     | -2.87                                             | 1.40                                                   |
| 10         | -8.48                                  | 2.93                                        | 25.21                | 17.69                     | -2.78                                             | 1.46                                                   |
| 92         | -8.53                                  | 2.97                                        | 25.56                | 18.00                     | -2.85                                             | 1.24                                                   |
| 143        | -8.37                                  | 2.74                                        | 24.55                | 16.54                     | -2.59                                             | 2.13                                                   |
| 223        | -8.63                                  | 3.03                                        | 26.23                | 18.26                     | -2.74                                             | 1.40                                                   |
| 543        | -8.82                                  | 3.93                                        | 27.77                | 24.19                     | -2.41                                             | 5.14                                                   |
| 1320       | -8.77                                  | 2.34                                        | 27.45                | 15.26                     | -2.16                                             | 7.53                                                   |
| 2057       | -8.75                                  | 3.92                                        | 27.10                | 24.08                     | -0.86                                             | 187.82                                                 |
| 5000       | -9.07                                  | 3.54                                        | 28.86                | 21.00                     | -2.72                                             | 1.09                                                   |







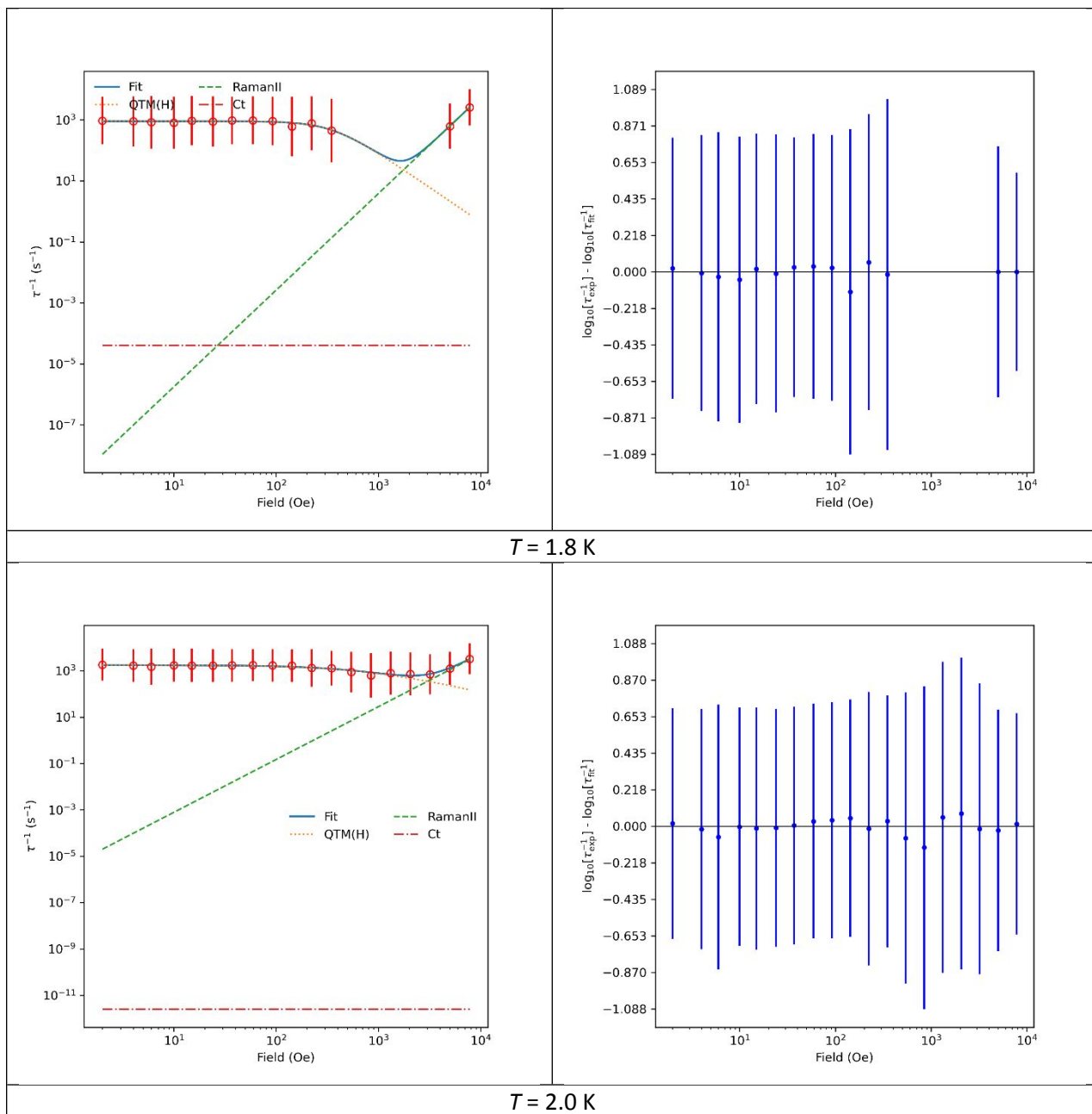


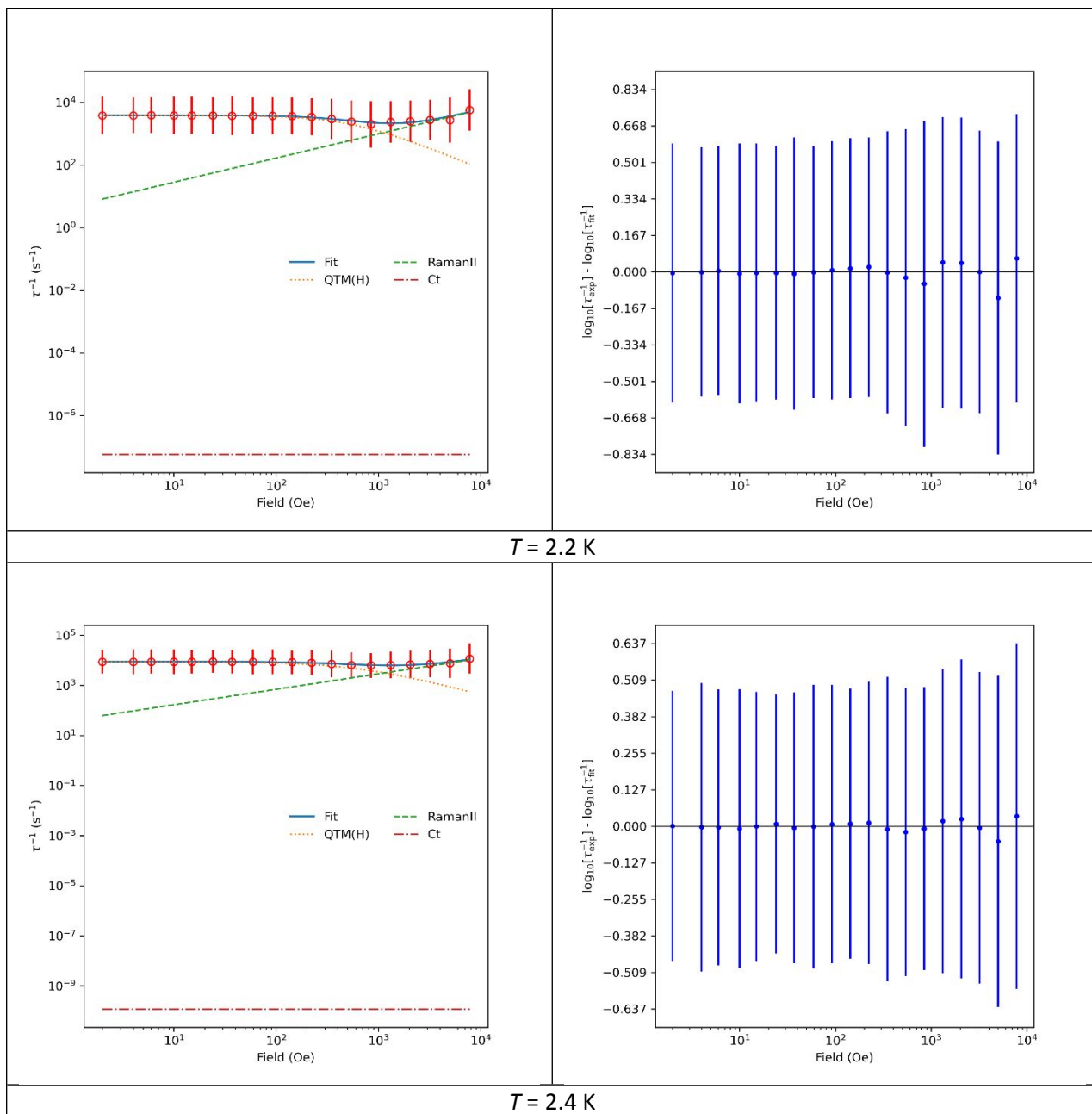


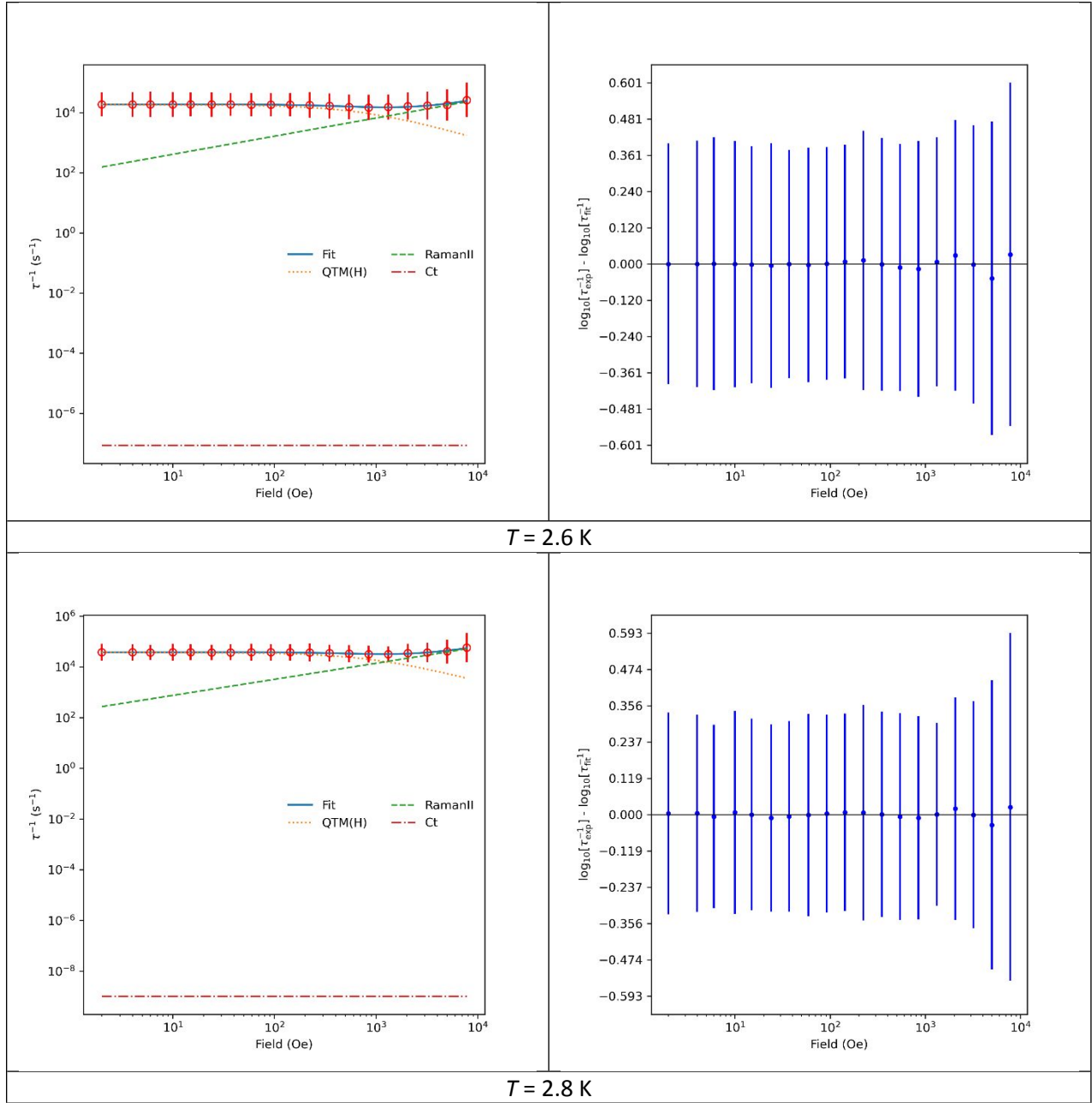
**Figure S16.** Fits of the temperature dependence of the relaxation times ( $\tau$ ) at different applied DC magnetic fields using a Raman relaxation model.

**Table S18.** Extracted Raman relaxation parameters, including the Raman pre-factor ( $C$ ) and the temperature exponent ( $n$ ), with associated uncertainties.

| Field (Oe) | $\log_{10}[C]$<br>( $\log_{10} [s^{-1}K^{-n}]$ ) | $\log_{10}[C]$ err.<br>( $\log_{10} [s^{-1}K^{-n}]$ ) | $n$   | $n$ err. | $\log_{10}[\tau_{QTM}]$ ( $\log_{10} [s]$ ) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{QTM}]$ err.<br>( $\log_{10} [s]$ ) |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 0          | 0.21                                             | 3.21                                                  | 9.77  | 7.53     | -2.65                                       | 2.74                                                |
| 10         | 0.16                                             | 3.03                                                  | 9.88  | 7.15     | -2.52                                       | 3.18                                                |
| 92         | 0.10                                             | 3.08                                                  | 10.00 | 7.25     | -2.65                                       | 2.32                                                |
| 143        | 0.26                                             | 2.84                                                  | 9.63  | 6.71     | -2.02                                       | 9.60                                                |
| 223        | -0.03                                            | 3.12                                                  | 10.29 | 7.38     | -2.53                                       | 2.75                                                |
| 543        | -0.29                                            | 2.02                                                  | 10.76 | 4.92     | 13.77                                       | 0.00                                                |
| 1320       | -0.20                                            | 1.54                                                  | 10.50 | 3.49     | 13.03                                       | 0.00                                                |
| 2057       | -0.43                                            | 2.12                                                  | 11.16 | 5.18     | 8.13                                        | 0.00                                                |
| 5000       | -0.51                                            | 3.52                                                  | 11.46 | 8.46     | -2.57                                       | 1.81                                                |







**Figure S17.** Fits of the DC field dependence of the relaxation times ( $\tau^{-1}$ ) at different temperatures using a model including field-dependent quantum tunneling, and Raman-II contribution.

**Table S19.** Extracted fitting parameters from the field-dependent relaxation analysis, including the field-dependent QTM parameter, Raman-II pre-factor ( $C_{II}$ ), and constant term ( $C_t$ ), with associated uncertainties.

| Temp (K) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{QT}^M]$ ( $\log_{10}$ [s]) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{QT}^M]$ err. ( $\log_{10}$ [s]) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{QTM}^M]$ ( $\log_{10}$ [Oe <sup>-p</sup> ]) | $\log_{10}[\tau_{QTM}^M]$ err. ( $\log_{10}$ [Oe <sup>-p</sup> ]) | $p$      | $p$ err.  | $\log_{10}[C_{II}]$ ( $\log_{10}$ [s <sup>-1</sup> Oe <sup>-m</sup> ]) | $\log_{10}[C_{II}]$ err. ( $\log_{10}$ [s <sup>-1</sup> Oe <sup>-m</sup> ]) | $m$      | $m$ err.  | $\log_{10}[C_t]$ ( $\log_{10}$ [s <sup>-1</sup> ]) | $\log_{10}[C_t]$ err. ( $\log_{10}$ [s <sup>-1</sup> ]) |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.8      | -2.96                                       | 3.60                                             | 5.83                                                         | 43.12                                                             | 2.2<br>8 | 18.3<br>9 | -8.92                                                                  | 91.25                                                                       | 3.1<br>7 | 23.1<br>9 | -4.39                                              | 81257850.50                                             |
| 2.0      | -3.25                                       | 0.32                                             | 2.90                                                         | 10.29                                                             | 1.0<br>1 | 3.47      | -5.39                                                                  | 21.97                                                                       | 2.2<br>8 | 5.71      | -11.59                                             | 0.00                                                    |
| 2.2      | -3.59                                       | 0.26                                             | 3.71                                                         | 11.79                                                             | 1.3<br>5 | 4.75      | 0.68                                                                   | 11.69                                                                       | 0.7<br>7 | 3.07      | -7.24                                              | 0.00                                                    |
| 2.4      | -3.94                                       | 0.30                                             | 3.11                                                         | 8.48                                                              | 1.1<br>0 | 3.53      | 1.61                                                                   | 13.06                                                                       | 0.6<br>2 | 3.37      | -9.92                                              | 0.00                                                    |
| 2.6      | -4.27                                       | 0.29                                             | 3.00                                                         | 7.60                                                              | 1.0<br>2 | 2.93      | 2.01                                                                   | 13.32                                                                       | 0.6<br>0 | 3.41      | -7.06                                              | 0.00                                                    |
| 2.8      | -4.57                                       | 0.22                                             | 3.19                                                         | 7.10                                                              | 1.0<br>7 | 2.50      | 2.24                                                                   | 11.23                                                                       | 0.6<br>3 | 2.90      | -8.99                                              | 0.00                                                    |

## 18. DFT Calculation

The geometry optimization of complex **1** was carried out at the BP86<sup>S24</sup>-D3(BJ)<sup>S25, S26</sup>/Def2-TZVP<sup>S27</sup> level of theory by replacing diisopropylphenyl (Dipp) groups with Me as **1'** in neutral quartet (**1a'**) and neutral decuplet states in gaseous phase (**2b'**) with the help of DFT using the Gaussian 16 package<sup>S28</sup>. The NBO 6.0 program<sup>S29</sup> is used to perform NBO calculations<sup>S30</sup> of the complexes and to obtain Mulliken spin densities to understand their electronic structures.

### Optimized Coordinates:

Complex (**1a'**) BP86-D3(BJ)/Def2TZVP, gas phase

Energy = -8998.9086332 hf

I    -2.496355000    4.133219000    0.342828000

Co   -2.241260000    2.008614000    -1.056961000

|    |              |              |              |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Co | 0.000088000  | 0.000025000  | 0.000105000  |
| Cl | -2.411387000 | 0.180379000  | 0.358309000  |
| Cl | -0.156997000 | 1.602890000  | -1.871752000 |
| S  | -3.795142000 | 1.799981000  | -2.712719000 |
| O  | -0.304271000 | -1.566304000 | -1.291237000 |
| N  | -5.169072000 | -0.141603000 | -1.316402000 |
| N  | -6.126707000 | 0.915765000  | 0.326537000  |
| C  | -5.937118000 | -2.112408000 | 1.574882000  |
| C  | -6.388013000 | -1.598784000 | 0.335357000  |
| C  | -7.296511000 | -2.332208000 | -0.452415000 |
| H  | -7.626743000 | -1.915123000 | -1.405830000 |
| C  | -7.775924000 | -3.566272000 | -0.022541000 |
| H  | -8.481068000 | -4.124442000 | -0.639819000 |
| C  | -7.345634000 | -4.077660000 | 1.205942000  |
| H  | -7.709573000 | -5.046067000 | 1.553584000  |
| C  | -6.440492000 | -3.357338000 | 1.984600000  |
| H  | -6.092266000 | -3.773729000 | 2.932434000  |
| C  | -5.898183000 | -0.318079000 | -0.186139000 |
| C  | -4.891186000 | 1.224669000  | -1.511276000 |
| C  | -5.531259000 | 1.874939000  | -0.471305000 |
| H  | -5.519046000 | 2.925960000  | -0.209433000 |
| C  | -4.548707000 | -1.197578000 | -2.103416000 |
| H  | -4.756393000 | -2.160779000 | -1.626550000 |
| H  | -3.468222000 | -1.005820000 | -2.132430000 |
| H  | -4.942494000 | -1.185612000 | -3.127681000 |
| C  | 0.332349000  | -1.703286000 | -2.594273000 |
| H  | 1.323904000  | -2.159848000 | -2.444221000 |

|    |              |              |              |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| H  | 0.432987000  | -0.690187000 | -2.999314000 |
| C  | -0.613028000 | -2.614839000 | -3.359824000 |
| H  | -0.119675000 | -3.107299000 | -4.208883000 |
| H  | -1.468350000 | -2.035484000 | -3.741640000 |
| C  | -1.053089000 | -3.608375000 | -2.269674000 |
| H  | -2.019691000 | -4.083971000 | -2.486491000 |
| H  | -0.294933000 | -4.396175000 | -2.152408000 |
| C  | -1.104686000 | -2.755729000 | -0.998902000 |
| H  | -2.109664000 | -2.393912000 | -0.739599000 |
| H  | -0.662932000 | -3.253090000 | -0.126164000 |
| I  | 2.496457000  | -4.133178000 | -0.342681000 |
| Co | 2.241418000  | -2.008579000 | 1.057130000  |
| Cl | 2.411559000  | -0.180331000 | -0.358113000 |
| Cl | 0.157171000  | -1.602845000 | 1.871956000  |
| S  | 3.795329000  | -1.799934000 | 2.712850000  |
| O  | 0.304469000  | 1.566336000  | 1.291464000  |
| N  | 5.168914000  | 0.141661000  | 1.316215000  |
| N  | 6.126806000  | -0.915821000 | -0.326502000 |
| C  | 5.936641000  | 2.112067000  | -1.575419000 |
| C  | 6.387614000  | 1.598777000  | -0.335784000 |
| C  | 7.295945000  | 2.332539000  | 0.451865000  |
| H  | 7.626242000  | 1.915707000  | 1.405369000  |
| C  | 7.775117000  | 3.566617000  | 0.021761000  |
| H  | 8.480133000  | 4.125051000  | 0.638945000  |
| C  | 7.344750000  | 4.077677000  | -1.206833000 |
| H  | 7.708501000  | 5.046089000  | -1.554657000 |
| C  | 6.439772000  | 3.357018000  | -1.985370000 |

|   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| H | 6.091485000  | 3.773152000  | -2.933294000 |
| C | 5.898033000  | 0.318072000  | 0.185946000  |
| C | 4.891310000  | -1.224631000 | 1.511346000  |
| C | 5.531516000  | -1.874964000 | 0.471494000  |
| H | 5.519500000  | -2.926032000 | 0.209805000  |
| C | 4.548283000  | 1.197659000  | 2.102987000  |
| H | 4.755761000  | 2.160808000  | 1.625925000  |
| H | 3.467840000  | 1.005658000  | 2.132009000  |
| H | 4.942039000  | 1.186001000  | 3.127267000  |
| C | -0.332140000 | 1.703305000  | 2.594508000  |
| H | -1.323687000 | 2.159890000  | 2.444471000  |
| H | -0.432796000 | 0.690199000  | 2.999528000  |
| C | 0.613259000  | 2.614822000  | 3.360073000  |
| H | 0.119918000  | 3.107280000  | 4.209141000  |
| H | 1.468567000  | 2.035440000  | 3.741879000  |
| C | 1.053345000  | 3.608367000  | 2.269941000  |
| H | 2.019959000  | 4.083935000  | 2.486768000  |
| H | 0.295208000  | 4.396186000  | 2.152686000  |
| C | 1.104926000  | 2.755740000  | 0.999156000  |
| H | 2.109895000  | 2.393892000  | 0.739860000  |
| H | 0.663199000  | 3.253129000  | 0.126420000  |
| C | 6.900043000  | -1.205727000 | -1.526888000 |
| H | 6.230223000  | -1.557035000 | -2.322971000 |
| H | 7.414469000  | -0.294121000 | -1.849387000 |
| H | 7.640340000  | -1.983919000 | -1.302823000 |
| C | 4.936187000  | 1.383374000  | -2.431168000 |
| H | 4.250462000  | 0.765105000  | -1.834588000 |

|   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| H | 4.331751000  | 2.095948000  | -3.007998000 |
| H | 5.438360000  | 0.724594000  | -3.158824000 |
| C | -6.899869000 | 1.205604000  | 1.526988000  |
| H | -6.229969000 | 1.556643000  | 2.323123000  |
| H | -7.640022000 | 1.983976000  | 1.303075000  |
| H | -7.414463000 | 0.294038000  | 1.849333000  |
| C | -4.936493000 | -1.384091000 | 2.430752000  |
| H | -4.250655000 | -0.765847000 | 1.834277000  |
| H | -5.438513000 | -0.725352000 | 3.158550000  |
| H | -4.332191000 | -2.096904000 | 3.007427000  |

Complex (**1b'**) BP86-D3(BJ)/Def2TZVP, gas phase

Energy = -8998.9167026 hf

|    |              |              |              |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| I  | -0.423935000 | 4.883875000  | 0.228028000  |
| Co | -1.518921000 | 2.806977000  | -0.736191000 |
| Co | -0.000074000 | 0.000128000  | -0.000203000 |
| Cl | -1.962667000 | 1.155928000  | 0.865143000  |
| Cl | -0.126111000 | 1.477819000  | -1.972306000 |
| S  | -3.503320000 | 3.416090000  | -1.671580000 |
| O  | -1.189378000 | -1.363581000 | -1.032365000 |
| N  | -4.652458000 | 1.031970000  | -0.900022000 |
| N  | -5.641803000 | 1.457602000  | 0.989877000  |
| C  | -5.172845000 | -1.759576000 | 1.299358000  |
| C  | -5.684677000 | -0.958495000 | 0.249675000  |
| C  | -6.506109000 | -1.527814000 | -0.743287000 |
| H  | -6.892569000 | -0.889593000 | -1.540269000 |
| C  | -6.829539000 | -2.881245000 | -0.710830000 |

|    |              |              |              |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| H  | -7.464983000 | -3.310263000 | -1.486575000 |
| C  | -6.328664000 | -3.680424000 | 0.321697000  |
| H  | -6.562740000 | -4.745765000 | 0.352787000  |
| C  | -5.515787000 | -3.120922000 | 1.306145000  |
| H  | -5.108030000 | -3.756018000 | 2.095415000  |
| C  | -5.331507000 | 0.460842000  | 0.125169000  |
| C  | -4.473307000 | 2.407334000  | -0.664655000 |
| C  | -5.131092000 | 2.656832000  | 0.524263000  |
| H  | -5.223885000 | 3.580149000  | 1.081350000  |
| C  | -3.990762000 | 0.330052000  | -1.990308000 |
| H  | -4.378379000 | -0.691148000 | -2.039925000 |
| H  | -2.907007000 | 0.317440000  | -1.806333000 |
| H  | -4.183841000 | 0.867870000  | -2.925788000 |
| C  | -0.864766000 | -1.928244000 | -2.335855000 |
| H  | -0.059090000 | -2.665700000 | -2.204666000 |
| H  | -0.516023000 | -1.093590000 | -2.955197000 |
| C  | -2.162622000 | -2.577287000 | -2.796584000 |
| H  | -1.974000000 | -3.393768000 | -3.506588000 |
| H  | -2.808242000 | -1.838535000 | -3.293484000 |
| C  | -2.792484000 | -3.084921000 | -1.482026000 |
| H  | -3.891206000 | -3.068762000 | -1.506701000 |
| H  | -2.465964000 | -4.114218000 | -1.281222000 |
| C  | -2.235024000 | -2.155279000 | -0.397468000 |
| H  | -2.961765000 | -1.432059000 | -0.011122000 |
| H  | -1.789142000 | -2.706193000 | 0.441515000  |
| I  | 0.423536000  | -4.883758000 | -0.228133000 |
| Co | 1.518575000  | -2.806798000 | 0.735884000  |

|    |             |              |              |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cl | 1.962707000 | -1.155706000 | -0.865287000 |
| Cl | 0.125741000 | -1.477591000 | 1.971945000  |
| S  | 3.502571000 | -3.415706000 | 1.672203000  |
| O  | 1.189545000 | 1.363675000  | 1.032034000  |
| N  | 4.652301000 | -1.031971000 | 0.900379000  |
| N  | 5.641967000 | -1.458135000 | -0.989232000 |
| C  | 5.173748000 | 1.759228000  | -1.299224000 |
| C  | 5.685180000 | 0.958089000  | -0.249371000 |
| C  | 6.506602000 | 1.527298000  | 0.743667000  |
| H  | 6.892806000 | 0.889049000  | 1.540751000  |
| C  | 6.830404000 | 2.880631000  | 0.711137000  |
| H  | 7.465825000 | 3.309548000  | 1.486957000  |
| C  | 6.329935000 | 3.679852000  | -0.321552000 |
| H  | 6.564321000 | 4.745123000  | -0.352709000 |
| C  | 5.517087000 | 3.120475000  | -1.306089000 |
| H  | 5.109652000 | 3.755608000  | -2.095496000 |
| C  | 5.331672000 | -0.461152000 | -0.124767000 |
| C  | 4.472891000 | -2.407332000 | 0.665213000  |
| C  | 5.130828000 | -2.657161000 | -0.523558000 |
| H  | 5.223569000 | -3.580605000 | -1.080445000 |
| C  | 3.990453000 | -0.329734000 | 1.990371000  |
| H  | 4.378497000 | 0.691292000  | 2.040182000  |
| H  | 2.906790000 | -0.316607000 | 1.805886000  |
| H  | 4.182861000 | -0.867652000 | 2.925926000  |
| C  | 0.864974000 | 1.928455000  | 2.335485000  |
| H  | 0.059268000 | 2.665879000  | 2.204280000  |
| H  | 0.516272000 | 1.093845000  | 2.954905000  |

|   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C | 2.162841000  | 2.577550000  | 2.796117000  |
| H | 1.974233000  | 3.394123000  | 3.506013000  |
| H | 2.808451000  | 1.838867000  | 3.293133000  |
| C | 2.792719000  | 3.085016000  | 1.481503000  |
| H | 3.891435000  | 3.068664000  | 1.506141000  |
| H | 2.466365000  | 4.114368000  | 1.280676000  |
| C | 2.235053000  | 2.155443000  | 0.396994000  |
| H | 2.961722000  | 1.432250000  | 0.010423000  |
| H | 1.788992000  | 2.706416000  | -0.441849000 |
| C | 6.417250000  | -1.304737000 | -2.212918000 |
| H | 5.764626000  | -1.424357000 | -3.088055000 |
| H | 6.868973000  | -0.307066000 | -2.225943000 |
| H | 7.209105000  | -2.063954000 | -2.238600000 |
| C | 4.259107000  | 1.216644000  | -2.365079000 |
| H | 3.720623000  | 0.316909000  | -2.037262000 |
| H | 3.505824000  | 1.965912000  | -2.643589000 |
| H | 4.821691000  | 0.969529000  | -3.280444000 |
| C | -6.416673000 | 1.303751000  | 2.213771000  |
| H | -5.763870000 | 1.423660000  | 3.088737000  |
| H | -7.208912000 | 2.062558000  | 2.239715000  |
| H | -6.867862000 | 0.305843000  | 2.226868000  |
| C | -4.258238000 | -1.216789000 | 2.365132000  |
| H | -3.720094000 | -0.316837000 | 2.037350000  |
| H | -4.820806000 | -0.969934000 | 3.280582000  |
| H | -3.504665000 | -1.965820000 | 2.643496000  |

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